REMN
PROGRAM OVERVIEW3
FULL DOC – (1-4 Family)3
PROGRAM OVERVIEW4
Program Overview4
Eligible Transactions4
Eligible Properties4
Estate of Veteran in Real Property4
Lava Zone Properties4
Occupancy4
Ineligible Transactions4
Loans Ineligible for Automatic Approval by REMN WS4
Assumptions4
Prepayment Penalties4
Escrow/Impound4
Subordinate Financing4
Temporary Buydowns5
PROGRAM OVERVIEW6
VA Loan Limits6
VA 100% Financing Options7
Joint Loans7
High Cost Counties8
Loan Amounts Exceeding VA County Limits8
Excluded Party Lists8
CAIVRS8
Specially Adapted Housing (SAH) – VA Loans8
More than one VA Loan8
PROGRAM OVERVIEW9
Compensating Factors9
Tax Exemptions / Abatements9
Texas Home Equity9
Power of Attorney9
VA Funding Fee9
Payment of VA Funding Fee10
VA Funding Fee Exception Status10
Conditions Listed on COEs10
Transaction Types
Purchase11
Cash-Out Refinance11
LTV Calculation for Cash-Out Refinance11
Seasoning Requirements for Cash-Out Refinance11
Other Refinancing Loans11
LTV Calculation for Other Refinance Loans11
Seasoning Requirements for Other Refinance Loans11
IRRRL
Seasoning Requirements for IRRRLs12

What Closing Costs can be Included in the IRRRL Loan ......13

IRRRL Non-Credit Qualifying vs. Credit Qualifying	. 13
Credit Qualifying to Non-Credit Qualifying	
REMN WS to REMN WS Refinance Transactions	
Underwriting of IRRRLs When Obligors Have Changed	
IRRRL Submissions	
IRRRL vs. Cash-Out	
Fees & Charges	
Allowable Fees	
1% Origination Fee Charged (Unallowable Fees)	
VA IRRRL – Safe Harbor QM	
VA IRRRL - Net Tangible Benefit	
Non-IRRRL Refinances - Net Tangible Benefit	
Recoupment of Fees required on IRRRLs AND Type I Cash-C	
VA to VA Refi's	
Eligible Borrowers	
VA Guarantee Calculation - GNMA	
Prior Mortgage Fraud	
Age of Credit Documents	
Credit Scores.	
Determining Representative Credit Score	
Soft Pull Credit Reports	
Absence of Credit History	
Underwriting Consistency	
Borrower Debt Certification	
Multiple Social Security Numbers	
Child Support Delinquency	
Debt to Income (DTI) Ratios	
Mortgage (Housing) History	
Installment Debt	
Revolving Debt	. 23
Debts Paid Prior to Closing or At Closing	. 23
Student Loans	. 23
Non-Purchasing Spouse	
Contingent Liability (Debt paid by others)	. 24
Contingent Liability (Business Debt)	. 24
Collection/Charge Off/Judgment	
Borrowers with Delinquent Federal Tax Debt	
AUS	
AUS	
(Downgrading the recommendation)	
Payment Shock – REMN WS Policy	
Adverse Data	
Re-established Credit	
Medical Collection and Charge-Off Accounts	
Non-Medical Collection Accounts	
Non-Medical Charge-Off Accounts	. 26
Disputed Accounts	. 26
Summary	. 26
Bankruptcy / CCCS	
Chapter 13	
Chapter 7	
CCCS	
Foreclosure	29

Deed in Lieu or Short Sale	28
Borrower with Prior Foreclosure with REMN WS –	28
REMN WS Policy	28
Verbal VOE	29
Income Documentation	29
Income Analysis	29
Employed Less than 12 Months	29
Underwriter's Objective	29
Projected Income from a new job	29
Income of a Spouse	30
Fax & Internet Documentation	30
Alimony, Child Support and Maintenance Payments	30
Automobile or Similar Allowances	30
Other Types of Income	30
Self-Employed	31
Documentation Requirements for Income from SSA	31
Additional Documentation for Union Workers or Other	
Seasonal/Climate-Dependent Work	31
Short Term Disability	32
Calculating Qualifying Income	32
Commissions	33
Residual Income	34
Residual Income Chart	34
INCOME & EMPLOYMENT	35
Rental Income	35
Multi-Unit Property Securing the VA	35
Rental of Property Veteran Occupied Prior to New Loan	35
Rental of Other Property Not Securing the VA Loan	35
IRS 4506C Requirements	
Farnest Money Denosit	

Funds to Close	36
Down Payment	36
Reserves	36
Cash on Hand	36
Joint Access Letters	36
Large Deposits	36
Seller Contributions	37
Use of Real Estate Commission for Subject Transaction	37
Gift Letter	37
Gift Funds	37
Gifts of Equity	37
Gift Funds Transfer	38
Number of Properties Owned/Financed with REMN WS	39
Properties Owned Free & Clear	39
Appraisal	40
NOV	40
Repair Inspections	40
Minimum Property Requirements	41
Condo Approval	42
Detached PUD Units	42
Termite / Septic / Well	42
Continuity of Obligation	42
Property Flips	42
Sales Contract Provided to Appraiser	43
Purchase Agreements	43
Property Ownership Not Fee Simple	43
Leased Mechanical Systems and Equipment	43
Comparable Selection – REMN WS Policy	44
Escrow Holdback (HomeFixer)	44
Insurance Coverage Requirements	45
Mortgagee Clauses	15

April 2024 2 of 45

FULL DOC – (1-4 Family)					
Purpose	Max LTV	Max CLTV	Loan Amount	Min Credit Score	
Purchase	100.00% 5	100.00%	VA Limit	580 <sup>1,6,7</sup>	
Cash-Out	100.00% 4 5 *	100.00% <sup>2</sup> 4	VA Limit	580 <sup>1,6,7</sup>	
IRRRL Credit Qualifying	Unlimited <sup>3</sup>	Unlimited	VA Limit	580 <sup>1,6,7</sup>	
IRRRL Non-Credit Qualifying	Unlimited <sup>3</sup>	Unlimited	VA Limit	580 <sup>1,6,7</sup>	

http://www.benefits.va.gov/homeloans/purchaseco loan limits.asp

### Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> See REMN's rate sheet for LLPAs
- <sup>2</sup> VA allows unlimited CLTV; Secondary must be notified for special pricing if CLTV > 100.00%
- <sup>3</sup> When discount points are charged AND the loan type is converting from a fixed rate to an adjustable rate product, appraisals are REQUIRED. LTVs are capped as follows:
  - Discount Points > 1% Max LTV is 90% (does not include funding fee)
  - Discount Points <1% Max LTV is 100% (does not include funding fee)
- <sup>4</sup> All VA Cash-Out Refinances >90% LTV must have a 360-month term.
- <sup>5</sup> See <u>VA 100% Financing Options</u> section for qualifying criteria.
- <sup>6</sup> Borrowers with no credit score are eligible with manual underwriting only. See <u>VA 100% Financing Options</u> and <u>Absence of Credit History</u> sections for additional details.
- <sup>7</sup> Minimum credit score for properties located in the state of New York is 600
- \*LTV Calculation on VA non-IRRRL refinance loans:

Divide the total loan amount (including VA funding fee, if applicable) by the reasonable value on the Notice of Value of the property determined by the appraiser (Appraised Value).

April 2024 3 of 45

	PROGRAM OVERVIEW			
Program Overview	REMN WS follows the <u>Lenders Handbook VA Pamphlet 26-7</u> except as stated in these guidelines.			
	When the guidelines are silent, follow Lenders Handbook Pamphlet 26-7.			
Eligible Transactions	» Per the Lenders Handbook Pamphlet 26.7.			
	» EEM			
Eligible Properties	» 1 – 4 Unit Properties			
	» Condominiums (must be VA approved)			
	<ul> <li>Townhomes – PUD's (attached/detached)</li> <li>Manufactured Homes – See Manufactured Home Product Compare (Exception: No Manufactured Homes allowed in the</li> </ul>			
	State of New York)			
	» TBD (To Be Determined) Properties			
	» New Construction (completed less than 1 year and never occupied)			
	– Builder must be VA approved; and,			
	<ul> <li>1 Year VA Builder Warranty OR enrolled in a 10-year protection plan; and,</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Only customer preference left (meaning construction &gt;95.00% completed).</li> </ul>			
Estate of Veteran in Real	» A fee simple estate therein, legal or equitable, or			
Property	» A leasehold estate running or renewable at the option of the lessee for a period of not less than 14 years from the maturity of			
	the loan, or to any earlier date at which the fee simple title will vest in the lessee, which is assignable or transferable, if the same be subjected to the lien; however, a leasehold estate which is not freely assignable and transferrable will be considered an			
	acceptable estate if it is determined:			
	That such type of leasehold is customary in the area where the property is located  That such type of leasehold is customary in the area where the property is located			
	<ul> <li>That a veteran or veterans will be prejudiced if the requirement for free assignability is adhered to, and</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>That the assignability and other provisions applicable to the leasehold estate are sufficient to protect the interests</li> </ul>			
	of the veteran and the Government and are otherwise acceptable;			
	» A life estate, provided that the remainder and reversionary interests are subjected to the lien, or			
	» A beneficial interest in a revocable Family Living Trust that ensures that the veteran, or veteran and spouse, have an equitable			
Lava Zono Proportios	life estate, provided the lien attaches to any remainder interest and the trust arrangement is valid under State Law.  Properties in Lava Zone 1 and 2 are eligible only if lava insurance equaling the lesser of the loan amount or state minimum			
Lava Zone Properties	can be obtained.			
	No restrictions for properties located in Lava Zone 3 or higher.			
Occupancy	» Owner Occupied			
- Company	» Second Home & Investment eligible on IRRRL transactions only.			
Ineligible Transactions	» Permanent Buydown			
	» MCC (Mortgage Credit Certificates) allowed after closing; cannot be used to qualify.			
	» Land Trusts and Community Land Trusts			
	» Properties located within electrical line easements are not eligible for VA financing			
	» Manufactured homes located in the State of New York			
	» Joint transactions that result in < 25.00% Guaranty			
	» Joint transaction where a veteran is the primary borrower and non-veteran/co-borrower is anyone other than the veteran's spouse.			
	This type of transaction is not eligible as the VA will only guaranty half of the loan or 12.50%.			
	See Number of Properties Owned/Financed with REMN WS			
	» Loans with PACE or HERO programs as a secondary/subordinate financing option (all states).			
	» Loans with qualifying income earned from state-legalized marijuana businesses, as this is not considered as legally-			
	derived income based on <b>Federal</b> law.			
	» Loans where a borrower(s) has a Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) status			
	» Loans where title is in the name of a Trust, except for a revocable Family Living Trust as detailed in Estate of Veteran in Real			
	Property.			
Loans Ineligible for	» Loans to veterans in receipt of VA non-service connected pension.			
Automatic Approval by	<ul> <li>Veterans rated incompetent by the Veterans Administration.</li> <li>Joint loan to Veteran and one or more non-Veterans (not spouse).</li> </ul>			
REMN WS	Joint loan to Veteran and one or more Veterans (not spouse).      Joint loan to Veteran and one or more Veterans (not spouse) who will not be using entitlement			
	» Proposed Construction - 95.00% or less complete (property should be at veteran preference). (Appraisal only – not credit			
	underwriting)			
	» IRRRL's to refinance loans 30 days or more past due (assuming you have received a credit exception with REMN WS).			
	» Properties involving less than fee simple ownership (i.e. leaseholds, cooperatives, ground rental arrangements) is not			
	eligible for appraisal without prior VA approval. (Appraisal only – not credit underwriting)			
Assumptions	» Permitted			
Prepayment Penalties	» Not permitted			
F/1	Dominal Control			
Escrow/Impound	» Required			
Subordinate Financing	<ul> <li>See <u>Full Doc – Primary (1-4 Family)</u> matrix for full details.</li> <li>From an underwriting standpoint, the veteran must not be placed in a substantially worse position than if the entire</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>From an underwriting standpoint, the veteran must not be placed in a substantially worse position than if the entire amount borrowed had been guaranteed by the VA.</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Subordinate financing CANNOT be used to meet the veteran's CASH investment to achieve the minimum 25% Guarantee</li> </ul>			
	required by GNMA.			
	1 -4			

April 2024 4 of 45

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

### **Temporary Buydowns**

- VA will guaranty loans involving temporary interest rate buydowns, if otherwise eligible
- A temporary interest rate buydown can be used in conjunction with any type of VA-guaranteed loan, except a GPM
- » REMN must use the Note Rate when calculating principal and interest for Mortgages that involve a temporary interest rate buydown
- » 1/0, 1/1, 1/1/1, 2/1 or 3/2/1 buydown is available
- » All temporary buydowns must be Lender, Listing Agent, Seller, or Selling Agent funded No Exceptions
- » Buyer funded buydowns are not eligible
- » Buydown agreement is required
- » An escrow account must be established for temporary buydowns
- » Buydowns are not permitted with:
  - > Refinance transactions
  - > ARM programs
- » Temporary Buydowns are considered a seller's concession

## **Escrow Requirements**

- » Funds must be safely escrowed with an independent third-party escrow agent beyond the reach of prospective creditors of the builder, seller, lender, and the borrower
- » Exception: If Fannie Mae is the holder, it may take custody of the funds
- » The escrow agent must make the payments directly to the lender or servicer. The funds may be used only for payments due on the note. The funds may not be used to pay past-due monthly loan payments. If the loan is foreclosed or prepaid, the funds must be credited against the veteran's indebtedness.
- » Escrowed funds may not revert to the party that established the escrow. If the property is sold subject to, or on an assumption of the loan, the escrow must continue to pay out on behalf of the new owner.

### **Borrower Qualification**

- » The loan application must be underwritten based on the full payment amount
- » The buydown arrangement can be considered a compensating factor. If the residual income and/or debt-to-income ratio is marginal, the buydown plan (used to offset a short-term debts), along with other compensating factors, may support the approval of the loan. See "Compensating Factors"
- » Provide a statement signed by the underwriter giving reasons for approval
- » The terms of the buydown arrangement are not limited to specific criteria such as minimum or maximum number of years for application of the assistance payments
- » It is REMN's responsibility to review and determine the acceptability of the buydown

### **Other Requirements**

» The veteran/borrower must be provided with a clear, written explanation of the buydown agreement

April 2024 5 of 45

## PROGRAM OVERVIEW

### **VA Loan Limits**

- » VA "loan limits" for 2024 have been announced & are the same as Agency conforming limits for the 2024 calendar year.
- » Note that for purposes of determining the VA guaranty for loans involving Veterans with partial entitlement, REMN must reference only the One-Unit Limit column in the FHFA Table "Loan Limits for Calendar Year 2024 All Counties". While a Veteran may use the VA home loan guaranty benefit to acquire a property up to 4 units, VA's max guaranty amount will be based on the One-Unit limit.
  - e.g. If a Veteran purchases a 4unit dwelling for \$1.2M in a county where FHFA One-Unit limit is \$1,149,825, then VA's maximum guaranty amount would be 25% of the \$1,149,825.
  - The note date must be on or after January 1, 2024
- » The county limits do NOT apply to IRRRL's.
- » In instances where the county loan limit has decreased, VA will honor the previous higher limit on all loan types, except IRRRL. Note that VA will only permit the use of the previous year's higher limit for loan applications signed by all parties prior to January 1, 2024.
- » If the Veteran is originating a non-IRRRL refinance loan, the URLA must be signed by REMN WS and the Veteran prior to January 1, 2024 and provided to VA with a time stamp substantiating the date the URLA was printed.
  - After receiving the Loan Guaranty Certificate, REMN WS is required to upload a copy of the ratified contract, URLA and HUD/CD into the WebLGY system. REMN WS must then contact the VA Regional Loan Center of jurisdiction to request an adjustment to the loan limit.

### **BLUE WATER NAVY VIETNAM VETERANS ACT OF 2019 (CIRCULAR 26-19-30)**

» The Act adjusts the maximum amount of guaranty entitlement available to Veterans for loans above \$144,000 for purchase and cash-out refinance transactions.

### **Adjustment of Maximum Entitlement Amounts:**

- <u>Full Entitlement</u> For Veterans with full entitlement, the maximum amount of guaranty entitlement available to the Veteran for a loan > \$144,000 shall be 25% of the loan amount.
- Partial Entitlement For Veterans who have previously used entitlement and such entitlement has not been restored, the maximum amount of guaranty entitlement available to the Veteran, for a loan > \$144,000 shall be 25% of the Freddie Mac conforming loan limit (CLL), reduced by the amount of entitlement previously used (not restored) by the Veteran.

## **Adjustment of Maximum Guaranty Amounts:**

- Full Entitlement for loans > \$144,000, the maximum amount of guaranty may not exceed
   25% of the loan amount.
- Partial Entitlement for loans > \$144,000, the maximum amount of guaranty may not exceed the lesser of 25% of the loan amount or 25% of the Freddie Mac CLL.
- Married Veterans When a Veteran and the Veteran's spouse, who is also a Veteran, use dual entitlement to guaranty a loan > \$144,000, the maximum amount of guaranty shall be 25% of the loan amount so long as one of the Veterans has full entitlement. VA will charge entitlement for married Veterans according to their preference. If both Veterans have partial entitlement, the maximum amount of guaranty may not exceed the lesser of 25% of the loan amount or 25% of the Freddie Mac CLL.
- Joint Loans When more than one (1) Veteran (Vet-Vet) seeks to use their entitlement on a loan > \$144.000, if at least one (1) Veteran has partial entitlement, the maximum amount of guaranty may not exceed the lesser of 25% of the loan amount OR 25% of the Freddie Mac CLL. VA will charge entitlement to each Veteran equally. However, unequal charge of entitlement may be made with a signed written agreement from the Veterans if provided to VA prior to the issuance of the VA guaranty. If all Veterans seeking to use their entitlement on a loan > \$144,000 have full entitlement, then the maximum amount of guaranty shall be 25% of the loan amount. All other existing VA policies regarding joint loans, such as Veteran/Non-Veteran joint loans, remain the same.

April 2024 6 of 45

# VA 100% Financing Options

After consideration of all factors outlined in Circular 26-19-13 for VA and GNMA, REMN WS's position on the VA 100% financing option is as outlined below:

- » Loan Amounts from \$0 \$144,000 OR Any Loan Amount Where The Veteran Has Only Partial Eligibility
  - Maximum loan amount is calculated as was done previously, based on the 2024 Freddie Mac Conforming Loan Limits. The Note Date must be on or after January 1st, 2024.
  - These loans are subject to the Freddie Mac county-by-county loan limit list. All property types, including 2-4 units, will be subject to the 1-unit county limit where the property is located.
- » Loan Amount from \$144,001 \$2,000,000 AND The Veteran Has Full Eligibility
  - Refer to the below chart for maximum loan amount and FICO requirements (<u>NOTE</u>: this chart applies to all loan amounts and LTV's for VA – not specific to 100% financing)
  - For 2-4 unit properties, the applicable 2-4 unit county limit can be utilized, based on the property's location (no longer restricted to the 1-unit county limit, as noted above for loans < \$144,000).

(no longer reserved to the 2 time obtaine) mine, as noted above for loans = \( \frac{1}{2} \cdot					
	580+ FICO	680 FICO	700 FICO		
1 unit	\$1,149,825	\$1,149,826 - \$1,250,000	\$1,250,001 - <mark>\$2,000,000</mark> *		
2 unit					
3 unit	Applicable 2-4 Unit Conforming Limit Only (By County)				
4 unit					

#### **General Requirements:**

- » The Credit Score overlay is based upon the "total" loan amount
- » When the borrower or co-borrower has a credit score, the minimum FICO score is 580 subject to the loan amount restrictions above.
- » When the borrower or co-borrower has NO score, they must build alternative credit following VA guidelines.
- » For transactions 580-639 FICO, refer to REMN's rate sheet for LLPAs
- » All loans must have a minimum 25% guarantee. Refer to the VA Entitlement Worksheet for additional information.
- \*1-unit properties have a maximum loan amount of \$2,000,000, subject to the credit score restrictions noted above. Loans over \$1,500,000 must be reviewed case-by-case by the Chief Credit Officer.
- 2-4 unit properties are limited to the specific County loan limit for loans > \$144,000 AND the Veteran has fully eligibility. The loan limits noted in the above chart are the "ceiling" and not necessarily the limit for the subject property's county. You must refer to the County-by-County list for the specific conforming limit for the subject property: <a href="https://www.fhfa.gov/DataTools/Downloads/Pages/Conforming-Loan-Limit.aspx">https://www.fhfa.gov/DataTools/Downloads/Pages/Conforming-Loan-Limit.aspx</a>

## Joint Loans

- "Joint loan" generally refers to a loan for which the
  - Veteran and other person(s) are liable, and
  - Veteran and the other obligor(s) own the security
- » A joint loan is a loan made to the:
  - Veteran and one or more non-Veterans (not spouse)
  - Veteran and one or more Veterans (not spouse) who will not be using their entitlement
  - Veteran and Veteran's spouse who is also a Veteran, and both entitlements will be used; or
  - Veteran and one or more other Veterans (not spouse), all of who will use their entitlement.
- » A loan involving a Veteran and his or her spouse will not be treated as a "joint loan" if the spouse is:
  - Not a Veteran, or

guaranty.

- A Veteran who will not be using his or her entitlement on the loan
- » A loan to a Veteran and fiancé who intend to marry prior to loan closing and take title as Veteran and spouse will be treated as a loan to a Veteran and spouse (conditioned upon their marriage), and not a joint loan.
- » The following underwriting considerations apply to joint loans:

Type of Joint Loan	Underwriting Considerations Function		
Two Veteran Joint Loan	Consider the credit and combined income and assets of both parties. Strengths of one Veteran related to income and/or assets may compensate for income/asset weaknesses of the other. However, satisfactory credit of one Veteran cannot compensate for the other's poor credit.		
Veteran/Non-Veteran Joint Loan	Veteran's credit must be satisfactory and Veteran's income must be sufficient to repay that portion of the loan allocable to the non-Veteran. The credit of the non-Veteran must be satisfactory. However, the combined income of both borrowers can be considered in evaluating repayment ability.  In other words:  - Income strength of the Veteran may compensate for income weakness of the non-Veteran, but  - Income strength of the non-Veteran cannot compensate for income weakness of the Veteran in analyzing the Veteran's ability to repay his or her allocable portion of the loan.		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	that portion of the loan allocable to the Veteran's equal interest in the property.		
» Percentage of the ent	titlement has no bearing on the amount of the funding fee to be paid.		

REMN WS must satisfy itself that the requirements of its investor or the secondary market can be met with the limited

April 2024 7 of 45

High Coat Counties	The below web site should be used to verify VM's maximum guaranty for a specific sounty
High Cost Counties	» The below web site should be used to verify VA's maximum guaranty for a specific county.
	<ul> <li>https://www.veteransunited.com/education/tools/va-loan-limit-calculator/</li> <li>See IRRRL for REMN WS Credit Score and appraisal requirements.</li> </ul>
1 4	
Loan Amounts	» The loan may exceed the county limit if over \$144,000 and fully eligible.
Exceeding VA County	» Funding Fee must be paid in cash for loan amounts greater than the limit set by the VA. Please refer to VA 25% Guaranty
Limits	Worksheet to calculate maximum loan amount, minimum down payment and minimum 25% VA Guaranty.
<b>Excluded Party Lists</b>	» REMN WS requires that a DataVerify DRIVE report be generated and analyzed for all loans at approval and updated prior to underwriting clearance.
CAIVRS	<ul> <li>VA's guidance on FHA CAIVRS claim numbers only requires that REMN WS investigate the reason, and with the FHA hits, VA understands that since the borrower paid the mortgage insurance premiums that the CAIVRS claim number becomes more of a documentary issue for FHA purposes in their attempts to track liquidation, than it is a deterrent for moving forward with a VA home loan. If two (2) years have passed since the short sale and the borrower now qualifies, REMN WS may proceed.</li> <li>The VA default information included on the database relates to;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Overpayments on education cases, Overpayments on disability benefits income; and, Claims paid due to home loan foreclosures.</li> <li>CAIVRS must be ordered for all FHA, VA, and USDA loans.</li> </ul>
	» Required on IRRRL transactions.
Specially Adapted	» If a Veteran is determined to be eligible for the Specially Adapted Housing benefit, they can apply grant funds towards
Housing (SAH) – VA	the purchase of a home. The veteran must work with their local VA office to obtain the approval and the funds before
Loans	the loan closing. Homebridge is not involved in the approval process in any manner. There are no unique requirements regarding the appraisal of the property.
Diago then and MA	<ul> <li>Entitlement previously used in connection with a VA home loan may be restored under certain circumstances. Once</li> </ul>
More than one VA	restored, it can be used again for another VA loan.
Loan	Restoration of previously used entitlement is possible; if,
	- The property which secured the VA Guaranteed loan has been sold; <b>and</b> ,
	- Loan has been paid in full; or,
	<ul> <li>An eligible veteran-transferee has agreed to assume the outstanding balance on the VA loan and substitute his/her entitlement for the same amount originally used on the loan. The assuming veteran must also meet occupancy, income and credit requirements of the law.</li> </ul>
	» In addition to the basic restoration criteria outlined above, a veteran may obtain restoration of the entitlement used on a prior VA loan under any of the following:
	<ul> <li>The prior VA loan has been paid in full and the veteran has made application for a refinance loan to be secured by the same property which secured the prior VA loan.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>This includes refinancing situations in which the prior loan will be paid off at closing from a VA refinancing on the same property; or,</li> </ul>
	The prior VA loan has been paid in full, but the veteran has not disposed of the property securing the loan. The veteran may obtain restoration of the entitlement used on the prior loan in order to purchase a different property, one time only. Once such restoration is affected, the veteran's Certificate of Eligibility will indicate the one-time restoration. It will also advise that any future restoration will require disposal of all property obtained with a VA loan. Once the one-time restoration is used, it will NOT be permissible to obtain restoration for a cash-out refinance.

April 2024 8 of 45

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Compensating Factors		Frankling Consults Internal	/ OVERVIEW		C::C:+  ::-	
	<b>»</b>	Excellent credit history		<b>»</b>	Significant liquid as	
	<b>»</b>	Conservative use of consumer credit		<b>»</b>	Sizable down paym	
	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	Minimal consumer debt		<b>»</b>	The existence of ed	uity in refinance loans
	<b>»</b>	Long-term employment		<b>»</b>	Little or no increas	e in shelter expense
	<b>»</b>	Military benefits		<b>»</b>	Satisfactory homeo	wnership experience
	<b>»</b>	High residual income		<b>»</b>	Tax credits for child	l care
	» Low debt-to-income ratio  » Tax benefits of home ownership				ne ownership	
Tax Exemptions /	<b>»</b>	There can be no uncertainty about whether	er the borrower			•
Abatements		reduction.				,
7 12 43 6111 611 61	<b>»</b>	In order for the lower amount to be used for	or qualifying nurr	าดรคร	the abatement ho	mestead or exception must remain in place
		for a minimum of three (3) years after closi		,0303	, the abatement, no	mesteda or exception mast remain in place
		* * *	•	l" ic c	oncidared "Derman	ent" (example: Florida — OR — Single Family
		<b>Note</b> : If the Underwriter has knowledge that a "Homestead" is considered "Permanent" (example: Florida – OR – Single Family in IL), the time period does not need to be documented and the UW can note the same on the VA 26-6393 Loan Analysis.				
Toyas Hama Equity	»	Texas Home Equity (a)(6) loans are not elig			OVV can note the sa	THE OIL THE VA 20-0353 LOGIT ATTAIYSIS.
Texas Home Equity		1 , , , , ,			u. documente nocce	saruta ahtain a VA guarantaad laan. This
Power of Attorney	<b>»</b>	VA will allow a veteran to use an attorney				
		enables active duty servicepersons statione	eu overseas, and	otne	er veterans who can	iot be present to execute loan documents,
	ı	to obtain VA loans.	المديمة مامتمانيينيمين	: -1 1- :	d landle, adam, ata	The
	<b>»</b>	The veteran must execute a power of attor	-			
	1	power of attorney to apply for a Certificate				
	<b>»</b>	To complete the loan transaction using an	•		·	
		extent that; the mortgage can be legally en	-			
	<b>»</b>	To complete the loan transaction using an a	-	VA al	so requires the vete	ran's written consent to the specifics of the
	1	transaction. This requirement can be satisf	•			
						Loan Application, as long as the veteran's
		intention to obtain a VA loan on the p		-	-	re in those documents, or
	1	<ul> <li>The specific power of attorney, which</li> </ul>	•		•	
	1	<ul> <li>Entitlement—A clear inten</li> </ul>		-		
	1	•	n to obtain a lo	an to	or purchase, constru	ction, repair, alteration, improvement, or
	1	refinancing.				
	1	<ul> <li>Property Identification—Id</li> </ul>		-		6.1
	1	<ul> <li>Price and Terms—Sales print</li> </ul>				
	1	<ul> <li>Occupancy—Veteran's intention to use the property as a home to be occupied by the veteran (or other</li> </ul>				
		applicable VA occupancy requirement).				
	» In addition, at the time of loan closing, REMN WS must:					
	<ul> <li>Verify that the veteran is alive, and, if on active military duty, not missing in action (MIA), and</li> </ul>					
	- Make the following certification:					
	"The undersigned lender certifies that written evidence in the form of correspondence from the veteran or, if on active					
	1		_		-	of person authorized to act for said officer),
	1					e military duty, not missing in action status
			_			equent to the date the note and security
	1	instruments were executed on the ve			•	
	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	REMN WS must always verify that the vete	eran is alive at th	ie tim	ne of loan closing, w	hether the veteran is still in the military or
	not.					
	» If REMN WS has difficulty obtaining verification that a service person in a combat area is alive and not in MIA status, REMN WS					
	may request that VA obtain the necessary information on its behalf.					
	» VA may deny guaranty on a loan if REMN WS failed to properly verify the veteran's status and the veteran was deceased (or					
	MIA) at the time the loan was closed.					
	<b>»</b>	VA will issue a Certificate of Commitment of	•			• , , ,
		consented to the specific transaction (as de	escribed under a	bove)	). If VA has informati	on that the veteran is MIA or deceased, VA
		will not issue a commitment.				
VA Funding Fee			Regular Military	y - Ac	tive Duty & Retired	
		Down Payment	% fo	or Firs	st Time Use	% for Subsequent Use
		None		2.15	%	3.30%
		5% or more (up to 10%)		1.50	%	1.50%
		10% or more		1.25	%	1.25%
			Reserves / Natio	nal G	Guard / Coast Guard	
		Down Payment			st Time Use	% for Subsequent Use
		None	,	2.15		3.30%
		5% or more (up to 10%)		1.50		1.50%
-	ļ			1.50	70	
				1 25	%	
		10% or more	Define	1.25		1.25%
		10% or more		ice Tr	ransactions	1.25%
		10% or more  Type of Veteran		ice Tr		
		10% or more  Type of Veteran  Regular Military - Active Duty & Retired		ice Tr	ransactions st Time Use	1.25%
		Type of Veteran Regular Military - Active Duty & Retired Reserves / National Guard/Coast Guard		nce Tr	ransactions st Time Use %	1.25%  % for Subsequent Use  3.30%
		Type of Veteran Regular Military - Active Duty & Retired Reserves / National Guard/Coast Guard Type of Loan	% fo	nce Tr	ransactions st Time Use %	1.25%  % for Subsequent Use 3.30% % for Any type of Veteran
		Type of Veteran Regular Military - Active Duty & Retired Reserves / National Guard/Coast Guard Type of Loan Interest Rate Reduction Refinance	<b>% fo</b> e Loan	nce Tr	ransactions st Time Use %	1.25%  % for Subsequent Use 3.30%  % for Any type of Veteran 0.50%
		Type of Veteran Regular Military - Active Duty & Retired Reserves / National Guard/Coast Guard Type of Loan Interest Rate Reduction Refinance Manufactured Homes (Not Permaner	<b>% fo</b> e Loan	nce Tr	ransactions st Time Use %	1.25%  % for Subsequent Use 3.30%  % for Any type of Veteran 0.50% 1.00%
		Type of Veteran Regular Military - Active Duty & Retired Reserves / National Guard/Coast Guard Type of Loan Interest Rate Reduction Refinance	<b>% fo</b> e Loan	nce Tr	ransactions st Time Use %	1.25%  % for Subsequent Use 3.30%  % for Any type of Veteran 0.50%

April 2024 9 of 45

	PROGRAM OVERVIEW			
Payment of VA Funding Fee	» Although VA allows payment of the Funding Fee to be split, REMN's LOS does not have the functionality to do this therefore REMN WS does not allow.			
Fee VA Funding Fee Exception Status	All veterans must pay the VA funding fee, except for the following:	esulting from a pre-discharge disability examination or rating, or based on a sults in the issuance of the memorandum rating before the loan closing takes has been added for members of the Armed Forces who are serving on active evidence of having been awarded the Purple Heart  e COE. The exemption status (either "EXEMPT", NON-EXEMPT" or CONTACT funding fee.  aying the funding fee.  by a wailable.  N WS must still be sure to read any and all statements appearing in the sure are field for verification of funding fee exemption. Additionally, on COEs dility income amount appearing in the CONDITIONS section as verified income. In the case of the sure		
	into WebLGY.			
Conditions Listed on COEs	Conditions  Valid unless discharged or released subsequent to date of this certificate.  A certification of continuous active duty as of the date of note is required.	What to Do  Ensure the veteran is still on active duty before closing the loan. If the veteran is discharged or released prior to closing, request a new eligibility determination from the VA.		
	Excluded entitlement previously used for VA loan Identification Number (LIN) as shown herein is available only for use in connection with the property that secured the loan.	If the entitlement used for the prior loan identified in this condition is needed for the proposed loan, ensure the proposed loan will secure the same property as the prior loan (cash-out refinanced on prior VA loan).		
	Entitlement has been used for manufactured home purposes. Remaining entitlement for additional manufactured home use is \$ [amount].	If the proposed loan involves a manufactured home, adhere to the entitlement limit indicated.		
	Not eligible for any loan to purchase a manufactured home unit until veteran disposes of unit purchased with manufactured home loan number VA LIN [number].	If the proposed loan involves a manufactured home, ensure that the veteran has disposed of the unit indicated.		
	Entitlement previously used for VA LIN [number] has been restored without disposal of the property, under provisions of 38 U.S.C. 3702b (4). Any future restoration requires disposal of all property obtained with a VA loan.	This is information for the veteran. REMN WS need not be concerned if this condition is applicable, as long as the available entitlement shown on the COE is sufficient for REMN WS's purposes.		
		cample; "Subsequent Use Funding Fee", indicates the veteran has used their		

April 2024 10 of 45

### **Transaction Types**

#### Purchase – Mortgage Amount Limited to:

- » 100% of the lesser of the Sale Price, NOV or VA High Cost County Limit
- » If the subject property is purchased at auction, the buyer's premium may be included in the calculation of the final sales price, so long as the amount of the buyer's premium is reasonable and customary (i.e. amount that is consistent with a typical auction transaction in the area).
  - Veteran is NOT allowed to pay buyer's premium as closing costs (premium cannot be included in closing costs).

#### Cash-Out Refinance

- » TYPE I Cash-Out Refinance: a refinancing loan in which the loan amount (including VA funding fee) does not exceed the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.
- » TYPE II Cash-Out Refinance: a refinancing loan in which the loan amount (including VA funding fee) exceeds the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.

### Mortgage Amount Limited to:

- » The mortgage amount must be used to pay the current unpaid principal of the existing first mortgage, allowable closing costs, points, pre-paid items, subordinate liens, including Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) loans, and cash to the veteran.
- » The loan must be secured by a first lien on the property (minimum of \$1.00 lien required).
- Whenever a large increase in value exists, it is the REMN WS SAR Underwriter's discretion to require additional supporting documentation.

#### LTV Calculation for Cash-Out Refinance

- » Divide the total loan amount (including VA funding fee, if applicable) by the reasonable value on the Notice of Value (Appraised Value) of the property determined by the appraiser.
- » Per GNMA APM 19-05, for VA Cash-Out Refinance loans with LTV/CLTV of 90.01% and greater, the loan must have a Note Date on or before September 30, 2019 in order to retain the current pricing structure. For VA Cash-Out Refinance loans with LTV/CLTV > 90% and the Note Date is on or after October 1st. 2019, the loan will be subject to a different pricing structure, which will incorporate an additional loan level price adjustment (LLPA) of 2.00 points.

#### Seasoning Requirements for Cash-Out Refinance

- » A loan is considered seasoned if both of the following conditions are met as of the date of the loan closing:
  - The Note date on subject refinance must be no less than 210 calendar days after the 1st payment <u>due date</u> of the existing loan being refinanced (the refinance is eligible to close on or after the 211th day); and
  - Six monthly payments have been made on the loans being refinanced. The 6th payment cannot be paid at closing, included in mortgage payoff or made in advance to meet requirement.
    - If there is a private mortgage, there must be 6 payments made. If there are no payments due, the loan is not eligible.
  - NOTE: In cases where the loan being paid-off has been officially modified by the existing servicer (as reflected by the mortgage only credit report or the mortgage payment history), the 210 day seasoning test must be based off GNMA guidelines, which require that the seasoning test start with the LATER OF:
    - The 1<sup>st</sup> payment due date on the loan being paid off, OR
    - The 1st payment due date, based upon the modification documents, when the loan has been formally modified by the Servicer
- » If the credit report shows that the existing lien is twelve (12) months or less, the following documentation must be provided in order to determine the first payment due date for the 210-day seasoning requirement:
  - A copy of the Note; OR
  - The payment history from the existing servicer that shows when the first payment was due; OR
  - A credit supplement that specifically addresses the credit reporting agency has confirmed the first payment due date on the
    existing lien with the servicer, including the contact info.
- » The seasoning requirement applies to 1st liens for all loan types being paid off Conv, Gov, Construction\*, etc.
- A mortgage that has NO scheduled monthly payments (except construction/perm) is not subject to seasoning. Examples would be reverse mortgages for which no payment is due or a balloon mortgage (not a construction loan), where NO payments are due. If "interest only" payments were due (other than a construction loan) those are payments due and therefore subject to the seasoning requirement.
- » As per GNMA, subject properties that are owned free and clear (no liens) are not eligible for cash-out refinance, due to inability to measure the GNMA seasoning requirement.
- » \*Permanent Financing Construction Loans may or may not be subject to seasoning requirements:
  - If the new subject loan is structured as a refinance, it is subject to seasoning. HOWEVER, if the construction loan called for INTEREST ONLY payments (no principal), it is not subject to the seasoning requirements.
  - If the new subject loan is structured as purchase, it is NOT subject to seasoning.

### Other Refinancing Loans

- Other Refinancing Loans are defined as;
  - Construction loans,
  - Installment Land Sales Contracts; and
  - Loans assumed by veterans at an interest rate higher than that for the proposed refinance.
- » Land Contract
  - Are treated as a Refinance transaction, must be recorded, seller on contract must be owner of record, no liens can be on title
    except for lien to be paid with proceeds of transaction and, proof of monthly payments at 0x30x12 required via canceled
    checks.
- These **loans** may not exceed the lesser of: VA reasonable value plus the VA funding fee; or, the sum of the outstanding balance of the loan to be refinanced plus allowable closing costs (including the funding fee) and discounts.
- » The cost of energy efficiency improvements can also be added to the loan.
  - NOTE: Payoff of a Property Assessed Clean Energy (PACE) loan is considered a Cash-Out transaction
- » Maximum guaranty for Other Refinancing Loans is limited to \$36,000.

## LTV Calculation for Other Refinance Loans

» Divide the total loan amount (<u>including VA funding fee</u>, if applicable) by the reasonable value on the Notice of Value (Appraised Value) of the property determined by the appraiser.

### Seasoning Requirements for Other Refinance Loans

- A loan is considered seasoned if both of the following conditions are met as of the date of the loan closing:
  - The Note date on subject refinance must be no less than 210 calendar days after the 1st payment <u>due date</u> of the existing loan being refinanced (the refinance is eligible to close on or after the 211<sup>th</sup> day); and

(Continued on following page)

- Six monthly payments have been made on the loans being refinanced. The 6th payment cannot be paid at closing, included in mortgage payoff or made in advance to meet requirement.
  - If there is a private mortgage, there must be six (6) payments made. If there are no payments due, the loan is not eligible.
- » For loans being refinanced within 1 year from the date of closing, REMN WS must obtain a payment history/ledger from the servicing lender documenting all payments unless a credit bureau supplement clearly identifies all payments made in that timeframe.
- » The seasoning requirement applies to 1st liens for all loan types being paid off Conv, Gov, Construction\*, etc.
- » A mortgage that has NO scheduled monthly payments (except construction/perm) is not subject to seasoning. Examples would be reverse mortgages for which no payment s due or a balloon mortgage (not a construction loan), where NO payments are due. If "interest-only" payments were due (other than a construction loan) those are payments due and therefore subject to the seasoning requirement.
- » \*Permanent Financing Construction Loans may or may not be subject to seasoning requirements:
  - If the new subject loan is structured as a refinance, it is subject to seasoning. HOWEVER, if the construction loan
    called for INTEREST ONLY payments (no principal), it is not subject to the seasoning requirements.
  - If the new subject loan is structured as a purchase, it is NOT subject to seasoning.

### IRRRL VA to VA Refinance – Mortgage Amount Limited to:

- Lesser of the existing VA loan payoff (borrower must be current at time of closing) + Allowable VA Closing Costs + VA Funding Fee + up to 2 points to obtain interest rate reduction = Total Loan; **OR**,
- » Appraised Value + Allowable VA Closing Costs + VA Funding Fee + up to 2 points to obtain interest rate reduction (discount) = Total Loan Amount.
  - NOTE: VA loan payoff = Any charges (miscellaneous fees) from the current lender required to pay the loan in full and release the lien.
- » An IRRRL is a VA-guaranteed loan made to refinance an existing VA-guaranteed loan, generally at a lower interest rate than the existing VA loan, and with lower P&I payments.
- » The maximum loan term is the original term of the VA loan being refinanced plus 10 years, but not to exceed 30 years and 32 days (i.e. if the old loan was made with a 15-year term, the term of the new loan cannot exceed 25 years).
- » The IRRRL must replace the existing VA loan as the first lien on the same property. Any second lien holder would have to agree to subordinate to the new first lien.
- » VA Loan Limits do NOT apply to IRRRL's.
- » As per VA Circular 26-19-17, a Certificate of Eligibility (COE) is required on IRRRL transactions.
- » REMN to REMN IRRRL's follow VA guidelines (no REMN WS Overlays apply) you must verify loan is serviced by REMN/HomeBridge; do not assume Cenlar is a REMN WS Ioan.
- » When refinancing from FIXED (current mtg) to ARM (new mtg) AND Discount Points are charged:
  - An Appraisal is ALWAYS required
  - LTV is capped as follows:

Discount Points > 1% - Max LTV is 90% (does not include funding fee)

Discount Points ≤1% - Max LTV is 100% (does not include funding fee)

## Seasoning Requirements for IRRRLs

- » A minimum of 6 consecutive payments must have been made by the veteran and posted by the servicer on the loan being refinanced. The 6<sup>th</sup> payment cannot be paid at closing, included in mortgage payoff or made in advance to meet requirement.
- » The Note date on subject refinance must be no less than 210 calendar days after the date the 1st payment <u>due date</u> of the existing loan being refinanced (the refinance is eligible to close on or after the 211th day);
  - NOTE: In cases where the loan being paid-off has been officially modified by the existing servicer (as reflected by the mortgage only credit report or the mortgage payment history), the 210 day seasoning test must be based off GNMA guidelines, which require that the seasoning test start with the LATER OF:
    - The 1<sup>st</sup> payment due date on the loan being paid off, OR
    - $\circ$  The 1st payment due date, based upon the modification documents, when the loan has been formally modified by the Servicer.
- » If the credit report shows that the existing lien is twelve (12) months or less, the following documentation must be provided in order to determine the first payment due date for the 210-day seasoning requirement:
  - A copy of the Note; OR
  - The payment history from the existing servicer that shows when the first payment was due; OR
  - A credit supplement that specifically addresses the credit reporting agency has confirmed the first payment due date on the existing lien with the servicer, including the contact info.

### **IRRRL Interest Rate Decrease Requirement**

- An IRRRL (which can be a fixed rate, hybrid Adjustable Rate Mortgage (ARM) or traditional ARM) must bear a lower interest rate than the loan it is refinancing unless the loan it is refinancing is an ARM to Fixed.
  - Fixed to Fixed: Refinanced loan must have an interest rate that is at least .50% less in interest rate than the
    previous loan.
  - Fixed to ARM: Refinanced loan must have an interest rate that is at least 2.00% less in interest rate than the previous loan
  - ARM to Fixed: No reduction required
  - ARM to ARM: No reduction required.

### **IRRRL Payment Decrease/Increase Requirements**

- » The principal and interest payment on an IRRRL must be less than the principal and interest payment on the loan being refinanced – UNLESS
  - An ARM loan is being refinanced to a Fixed Rate IRRRL OR
  - $-\hspace{0.4cm}$  Term of the IRRRL is 6 months shorter than the term of the loan being refinanced  ${\bf OR}$

April 2024 12 of 45

- Energy efficiency improvements are included in the IRRRL
- A significant increase in the veteran's monthly payment may occur with any of these three exceptions, especially
  if combined with one or more of the following:
  - Financing of closing costs,
  - Financing of up to two discount points,
  - Financing of the funding fee; and/or,
  - Higher interest rate when an ARM is being refinanced.
- » If the monthly payment (PITI) increases by 20% or more, REMN WS must:
  - Fully credit qualify the veteran determine that the veteran qualifies for the new payment from and underwriting standpoint; such as, determine whether the borrower can support the proposed shelter expense and other recurring monthly obligations when income is established as reliable: and.
  - Include a certification that the veteran qualifies for the new monthly payment which exceeds the previous payment by 20% or more.

## IRRRL Veteran's Statement & Lender's Certification

- For IRRRLs the veteran must sign a statement acknowledging the effect of the refinancing loan on the veteran's loan payments and interest rate.
- » The statement must show the interest rate and monthly payments for the new loan versus that for the old loan. The statement must also indicate how long it would take to recoup ALL closing costs (both those included in the loan and those paid outside of closing).
- » If the monthly payment (PITI) increases by 20% or more, REMN WS must include a certification that the veteran <u>qualifies</u> for the new monthly payment which exceeds the previous by 20% or more.

### What Closing Costs can be Included in the IRRRL Loan

- » The following fees and charges may be included in an IRRRL:
  - The VA Funding Fee; and,
  - Any allowable fees and charges as indicated in Fees & Charges section of this guideline.
- » However, there is one (1) limitation; while the veteran may pay any reasonable amount of discount points in cash, only up to two (2) discount points can be included in the loan amount.

Any customary and reasonable credit report or appraisal expense incurred by REMN WS to satisfy our underwriting guidelines may be charged to the borrower and included in the loan. Credit report and appraisal charges must be included in recoupment calculation.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW					
IRRRL Non-Credit		Non-Credit Qualifying	Credit Qualifying		
Qualifying vs. Credit Qualifying	Qualification Criteria	<ul> <li>Per VA guidelines</li> <li>Permitted if PITI is increasing &lt; 20%</li> </ul>	REMN to REMN  Per VA guidelines Required if PITI is increasing ≥ 20%,  Non-REMN to REMN  REMN credit score overlays will apply – see FHA/VA/Bond/USDA overlay grid. Required if PITI is increasing ≥ 20%		
	Ability to Delete Spouse from IRRRL	Per VA Guidelines	Per VA Guidelines		
	Minimum Credit Score	≥ 580	≥ 580		
	Second Home/Investment	All eligible property types (Second Home is 1 unit only)	All eligible property types (Second Home is 1 unit only)		

April 2024 13 of 45

Credit Qualifying to Non-Credit Qualifying	» There is no restriction or prohibition for converting a Credit Qualifying IRRRL loan to a Non-Credit Qualifying loan, so long as the loan file meets Non-Credit Qualifying eligibility criteria.			
REMN WS to REMN WS Refinance Transactions	<ul> <li>REMN WS Overlays do not apply on REMN to REMN TYPE I Cash-Out Refinances; they do apply on REMN to REMN TYPE II Cash-Out Refinances.</li> <li>Note: If at any time prior to the loan closing for a TYPE I Cash-Out Refinance, Global Teller reflects the loan was sold and REMN WS is no longer the servicer, then the loan is no longer a REMN to REMN refinance and the underwriter must underwrite the loan using REMN WS credit overlays. For all other purposes (LOS entry, netting of escrows, etc.), the loan should not be considered a REMN to REMN refinance as REMN WS is not the existing servicer.</li> <li>Non-Credit Qualifying IRRRL – Credit report is not required; therefore, options are:         <ul> <li>Mortgage Only Credit Report with scores that meet FICO overlay requirements – OR –</li> <li>Satisfactory payment history and loan information from Cenlar.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			
Underwriting of IRRRLs When Obligors Have Changed	» »	loan without the co-obligor's inc	in a statement from the obligor(s) on the abiliome. Idition of a different spouse, change in numbe	
onangea.	Par	ties Obligated on Old VA Loan	Parties to be Obligated on new IRRRL	Is IRRRL Possible?
	1	Unmarried veteran	Veteran and new spouse	Yes
	2	Veteran and spouse	Divorced veteran alone	Yes
	3	Veteran and spouse	Veteran and different spouse	Yes
	4	Veteran alone	Different veteran who has substituted entitlement	Yes
	5	Veteran and spouse	Spouse alone (veteran died)	Yes
	6	Veteran and nonveteran joint loan obligors	Veteran alone	Yes
	7	Veteran and spouse	Divorced spouse alone	No
	8	Unmarried veteran	Spouse alone (veteran died)	No
	9	Veteran and spouse	Different spouse alone (veteran died)	No
	10	Veteran and nonveteran joint loan obligors	Nonveteran alone	No

April 2024 14 of 45

		PROGRAM OVERVIEW	
IRRRL Submissions	Loan Amount	≤ \$510,400	High Balance (≥ \$510,401)
3431113313113	AUS	Do <u>NOT</u> run through DU	
	Maximum LTV/CLTV	Unlimi	ted
	Discount Points	<ul> <li>Discount Points ≤1% - Max LTV is</li> </ul>	s 90% (does not include funding fee) 100% (does not include funding fee)
		If the IRRRL transaction is anything other than a Fixed to If the IRRRL transaction is a fixed to an ARM and NO disco	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Appraisal	<ul> <li>Appraisals are required when the loan is going from being charged and the LTV must be calculated.</li> <li>Appraisals are not ordered through VA WebLGY</li> <li>Ordered thru approved AMC following same</li> <li>Veteran to pay cost of appraisal</li> <li>Appraisal cost must be included in recoupme</li> </ul>	n Fixed Rate to an ARM AND discounts points are process as Conventional ent requirement. disclosed on the initial LE or with a proper change of the reasonable & customary.
	Credit Qualification	Both Credit Qualified & Non-Credit Qualified op	tions are available, subject to eligible criteria
	Minimum Credit Score	580 – Credit Qualifying and	d Non-Credit Qualifying
	Eligible Property Types	1-4 units – Credit Qualifying	& Non-Credit Qualifying
	Eligible Occupancy	» Owner Occupied     » Second Home     » Investment	
	Seasoning	on the loan being refinanced. The 6th payment can made in advance to meet requirement.  The Note date on subject refinance must be no les of the existing loan being refinanced (the refina  NOTE: In cases where the loan being servicer (as reflected by the mortgage the 210 day seasoning test must be seasoning test start with the LATER OF  The 1st payment due date control of the credit report shows that the existing lideoumentation must be provided in order to day seasoning requirement:  A copy of the Note; OR  The payment history from the existing semons  OR  A credit supplement that specifically address	been made by the veteran and posted by the servicer into the paid at closing, included in mortgage payoff or sis than 210 calendar days after 1st payment due date nce is eligible to close on or after the 211th day); paid-off has been officially modified by the existing only credit report or the mortgage payment history), based off GNMA guidelines, which require that the control to the loan being paid off, OR based upon the modification documents, when the
	Cash back at closing	Maximum	
	Funds to close	Credit Qualified IRRRL: Any funds used to close the los account. Sourcing of these Non-Credit Qualified IRRRL: Assets	an must be verified to be available in the veteran's e funds is not required.
	REMN WS to REMN WS	No AVM or Appraisal required with REMN to REMN IRRR When refinancing from FIXED (current mtg) to ARM (new An Appraisal is ALWAYS required LTV is capped as follows: Discount Points > 1% - Max LTV is	L <b>UNLESS</b> discount points are charged.

April 2024 15 of 45

IRRRL vs. Cash-Out	IRRRL	Cash-Out
Purpose	To refinance an existing VA loan at a lower interest rate	To pay off lien(s) of any type; can also provide cash to the borrower
Interest Rate	Rate must be lower than on existing VA loan (unless existing loan is an ARM)	Any negotiated rate
	Payment must be lower than on the existing VA loan unless one of the following exceptions apply:  - The IRRRL is refinancing an ARM,	No requirement*
Monthly Payment Amount	<ul> <li>Term of the IRRRL is shorter than the term of the loan being refinanced; or,</li> <li>Energy efficiency improvements are included in the IRRRL.</li> </ul>	*Must provide the Veteran or borrower a net tangible benefit test (NTB)
Discount Points	Reasonable points can be paid; only 2 of these points can be included/financed in the loan amount	Reasonable points can be paid; if paid from loan proceeds
Maximum Loan	Existing VA loan balance plus allowable fees & charges, plus up to 2 discount points, plus VA Funding Fee	100% of the reasonable value on the NOV (including VA Funding Fee, if applicable)
Maximum Guaranty	Guaranty is at least 25% in all cases	Maximum guaranty is the same as for purchases
Entitlement	Veteran re-uses the entitlement used on the existing VA loan; the IRRRL does not impact the amount of entitlement the veteran has used	Must have sufficient available entitlement; if existing VA loan on same property is being refinanced, entitlement can be restored for the refinance
Fees & Charges	All allowable fees and charged, including up to 2 discount points may be included in the loan amount	Allowable fees and charges and points may be paid from the loan proceeds
Cash to Borrower	Maximum \$500	Borrower can receive cash for any purpose acceptable to REMN WS
Lien Ownership	Must be secured by first lien Veteran must own the property	Must be secured by a first lien Veteran must own the property
Refinance of Other Liens	Cannot refinance other liens	Can refinance any type of lien
Maximum Loan Term	Existing VA loan term + 10 years	30 years + 32 days
Occupancy	Veteran or spouse of active duty service member must certify to prior occupancy	Veteran or spouse of an active duty service member must certify intent to occupy
Automatic Authority	All lenders can close IRRRLs automatically	Only lenders with Automatic Authority - REMN WS can close these loans

April 2024 16 of 45

	PROGRAM OVERVIEW	
Fees & Charges	maximum.	amount; CANNOT pay an origination fee; <b>OR</b> passed on the total loan amount; not to exceed a total of 1%
		wable Fees
	The following fees are always allowed regardless of th	
	Appraisal Fee (per allowable maximum fee schedule for that state)	» Reasonable discount points
	» Compliance Inspection (only if required by the NOV)	» Hazard Insurance – if it was not paid directly out of pocket by veteran outside of closing
	<ul> <li>Credit Report (in most cases should not exceed \$50) – Actual Amount ONLY</li> </ul>	» Prorated tax and insurance escrow.
	» Recording Fees, taxes & stamps	» Environmental protection lien endorsement
	» Express mail fees (only for cash-out refinances	» Title insurance, title policy, title exam, title search,
	and IRRRL's) – actual cost should be reasonable.	title endorsement and any fees required to prepare
	If not question it (over \$50 should be questioned – ask for actual invoices)	title work
	» Flood Determination	» Flood Insurance
	» Survey/Plot Plan	» MERS registration
	» Closing Protection Letter (should not exceed \$35, except in PA it is \$75)	» VA Funding Fee
	» 1% origination fee	» Well and Septic inspection fees
	» Pest Inspection Fee	1
	•	Charged (Unallowable Fees)
	The following fees are always un-allowed if the 1% ori	
	» Lender's Inspection – if it is not required on the	» Lender's Appraisal – unless VA deemed a second
	NOV, it cannot be charged to the veteran	appraisal mandatory
	» Settlement fee, escrow fee, closing fee	» Doc Prep Fees
	» Conveyance Fee	» Underwriting Fee
	» Mortgage Broker Fee	» Photographs
	» Underwriting fee	» Notary Fees
	» Commitment Fee	» Trustee Fee
	» Interest Rate Lock Fee	<ul> <li>Postage/Mail charges – if not a cash-out refinance or</li> </ul>
		IRRRL
	» Amortization Schedule	» Tax Service Fee
	» Attorney's services other than title work	» Loan Application Fee – a veteran can be charged up front the cost of the appraisal and credit report to ensure the LO is not stuck with those fees if the
	Face for any point T. H. L. L. P.	veteran walks away from the deal
	» Fees for preparing Truth-In-Lending	» Fees to Loan Brokers, Finders or other 3 <sup>rd</sup> party fees
	» Prepayment penalties (refinance)	» Any other fee not listed as allowable by VA
	» Assignment Fee	» Copying Fee / Email Fee
	Company or the Investor.	ive. These fees cannot be charged by REMN WS, the Title
	to the veteran if a 1% origination fee was charged	e, and it is not on the allowable fee list, it cannot be charged d.  ove list of unallowable fees can be charged to the veteran
	provided they do not exceed 1%.	ore list of diffusionable rees can be charged to the veteral

April 2024 17 of 45

### VA IRRRL – Safe Harbor QM

Under VA's Interim Final Rule for Qualified Mortgages (QM), an IRRRL loan must meet three (3) requirements for it to be considered a Safe Harbor QM and not required for credit underwriting by REMN WS.

- » The loan being refinanced was originated at least six (6) months before the closing of the new loan, at least six (6) payments have been made on the original loan, and the Veteran has not been more than thirty (30) days past-due during the six (6) months preceding the new loan's closing date; AND
- » All fees and charges financed as part of the loan or paid at closing (i.e. all expenses associated with the cost of the refinance) must comply with 38 C.F.R. | 36.4313, and such fees are shown to be recouped within thirty-six (36) months of the new loan's closing. (NO EXCEPTIONS TO THIS RULE FOR IRRRL'S!!)
- » VA requirements for exemption of income verification based on Dodd-Frank Act conditions are met:
  - The Veteran is not thirty (30) or more days past-due on the loan being refinanced;
  - The proposed IRRRL does not increase the principal balance outstanding on the prior existing residential mortgage loan, except energy-efficient mortgages and to the extent of fees and charges outlined in 38 C.F.R. | 36.4313;
  - Total points and fees payable in connection with the proposed IRRRL do not exceed 3% of the total proposed principal amount;
  - The interest rate on the proposed IRRRL is lower than the interest rate on the loan being refinanced, unless the borrower is refinancing from an adjustable-rate to a fixed-rate loan;
  - The proposed IRRRL is subject to a payment schedule that will fully amortize the IRRRL in accordance with VA regulations.
  - The terms of the proposed IRRRL do not result in a balloon payment, as defined in the Truth-in-Lending Act (TILA), and
  - Both the residential mortgage loan being refinanced and the proposed IRRRL satisfy all other VA requirements.
     VA did not exercise discretion in applying these conditions to the IRRRL program.
     VA merely recited the criteria required under the Dodd-Frank Act.

Underwriters should note that if the IRRRL cannot be exempted from income verification, the loan can still be deemed a Safe Harbor QM if REMN WS verifies the borrower's income in accordance with VA's underwriting requirements found at 38 C.F.R. | 36.4340 (i.e. loan would need to be credit-qualified). If the loan is not exempted from verification and REMN WS does not verify the borrower's income in accordance with 38 C.F.R. | 36.4340, then the new IRRRL loan cannot be considered as a Safe Harbor QM. It will instead be considered a Rebuttable Presumption QM by VA.

## VA IRRRL - Net Tangible Benefit

REMN WS must provide the Veteran or borrower a net tangible benefit test (NTB). See requirements below:

- » A minimum of 6 months payments must have been made by the veteran and posted by the servicer. The payments cannot be paid in advance to meet this test.
- » A minimum of 210 days exists between the 1<sup>st</sup> payment <u>due date</u> of the existing loan being refinanced to the Note date of the subject refinance (the refinance is eligible to close on or after the 211<sup>th</sup> day)
- » A satisfactory payment history pursuant to VA guidelines exists.
- » When discount points are charged the maximum LTV is 100% or less (when points are equal to or less than 1%) and 90% (when discount points are greater than 1%).
- When the loan type is converting from a fixed rate to an adjustable rate product AND discount points are being charged in an IRRRL transaction, an appraisal is REQUIRED.
  - If the IRRRL transaction is anything other than a Fixed Rate to an ARM with discount points being charged, an appraisal is not required.
  - o If discount points are being charged, THEN LTV's are capped as follows:
    - Discount Points > 1% Max LTV is 90% (does not include funding fee)
    - Discount Points < 1% Max LTV is 100% (does not include funding fee)</li>

### In addition, all 3 of the following tests must be met in order to pass net tangible benefit requirements:

- » Fee Test:
  - Recoup all fees in 36 months or less
  - With respect to the Fee Recoupment Test, the veteran must recoup all closing costs within 36 months of the closing date. THERE IS NO EXCEPTION TO THIS RULE FOR EITHER TERM REDUCTION OR AMORTIZATION TYPE CHANGE (i.e. ARM to Fixed). See Recoupment of Fees Required on IRRRLs AND Type I Cash-Out VA to VA Refi's section for more details.
- » Payment Increase/Decrease Test:
  - The P&I payment must be decreased OR
  - Existing loan converted from an ARM to a Fixed OR
  - o Energy efficient improvements included
  - o NOTE: If the PITI increases by more than 20%, the loan must be credit qualified
- » Interest Rate Decrease:
  - o Fixed to Fixed must be 0.50% less
  - o Fixed to ARM must be 2.00% less
  - ARM to ARM no reduction required
  - ARM to Fixed no reduction required

April 2024 18 of 45

# Non-IRRRL Refinances - Net Tangible Benefit

REMN WS must ensure that all non-IRRRL refinance loans pass NTB, which includes providing the Veteran with the following information no later than the third business day after receiving the Veteran's loan application, and again at loan closing:

### The refinancing loan must satisfy at least one of the following NTB:

- » The new loan eliminates monthly mortgage insurance, whether public or private, or monthly guaranty insurance;
- » The term of the new loan is shorter than the term of the loan being refinanced;
- » The interest rate on the new loan is lower than the interest rate on the loan being refinanced;
- » The payment on the new loan is lower than the payment on the loan being refinanced;
- » The new loan results in an increase in the borrower's monthly residual income;
- » The new loan refinances an interim loan to construct, alter, or repair the home;
- » The new loan amount is equal to or less than 90 percent of the reasonable value of the home, or;
- » The new loan refinances an adjustable rate loan to a fixed rate loan.

#### Provide a comparison of key loan characteristics or terms for the existing and refinancing loan, including:

- » Refinancing loan amount vs. the payoff amount of the loan being refinanced.
- » Loan type (i.e., fixed, adjustable) of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- » Interest rate of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- » Loan term of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced.
- » The total the Veteran will have paid after making all payments (principal and interest), and mortgage insurance, as scheduled, for both the refinancing loan and the loan being refinanced.
- » LTV of the refinancing loan vs. the loan being refinanced

Provide an estimate of the home equity being removed from the home as a result of the refinance and explain how the removal of home equity may affect the Veteran.

NOTE: Loan term reduction is not considered a net tangible benefit. Term reduction is only applicable to Fee Recoupment.

April 2024 19 of 45

Recoupment of Fees required on IRRRLs AND Type I Cash-Out VA to VA Refi's Fee recoupment describes the length of time it takes for a Veteran to pay for certain fee, closing costs and expenses that were necessitated by the refinance loan. The recoupment standard applies to all IRRRL's. This includes but is not limited to IRRRL's where the principal balance is increasing, the term of the loan is decreasing, or where the loan being refinanced is an adjustable rate mortgage (ARM).

- » REMN WS must certify that:
  - For an IRRRL that results in a lower monthly principal & interest (P&I) payment, the recoupment period of fees, closing costs and expenses (other than taxes, amounts held in escrow, fees paid under Chapter 37 [e.g. VA funding fee collected under 38 U.S.C.3729]), incurred by the Veteran, does not exceed thirty-six (36) months from the date of the loan closing. (NO EXCEPTIONS TO THIS RULE FOR IRRRL'S!!)
    - Only those expenses the veteran incurs as a cost of the loan must be included in the 36-month recoupment period.
  - For an IRRRL that results in the same or higher monthly P&I payment, the Veteran has incurred no fees, closing costs or expenses (other than taxes, amounts held in escrow, fees paid under Chapter 37 [e.g. VA funding fee collected under 38 U.S.C.3729])
    - Lender credits can be used to offset the cost to the Veteran
    - Veteran can pay impounds for taxes & insurance, per diem, and HOA fees
    - VA funding fee can be financed or paid by the Veteran and is not included in the test.
- » REMN WS must upload the following documentation during the Loan Guaranty Certification (LGC) process to certify that fee recoupment has been met:
  - If the recoupment period shown on the final loan disclosure is 36 months or less, this disclosure may be uploaded.
  - If the recoupment period shown on the final loan disclosure is more than 36 months, REMN WS must provide documentation showing the recoupment calculation evidenced below.
- » Calculating Statutory Recoupment: Fee recoupment is calculated by dividing all fees, expenses and closing costs, whether included in the loan or paid outside of closing (i.e. appraisal fee, pest inspections, credit report, etc., as applicable), by the reduction of the monthly P&I payment. The VA funding fee, escrow, and prepaid expenses, such as insurance, taxes, special assessments and homeowners' association (HOA) fees, are excluded from the statutory fee recoupment calculations. Lender credits may be used to offset allowable fees and charges.
  - Energy Efficient Mortgage (EEM) If a Veteran is refinancing with an EEM, the portion of the funds dedicated towards EEM shall be excluded from the statutory fee recoupment calculation. Lenders must still include the EEM amount when providing the loan comparison statement to the Veteran.
  - Adjustable Rate Mortgages (ARMs) If the original P&I payment changed due to a loan modification or ARM, the monthly P&I payment reduction should be based on the current P&I payment. Note that if the monthly P&I payment is not reduced as a result of the IRRRL, the lender must close the loan at no cost to the Veteran.
- VA does not believe it is necessary to include the costs the Borrower(s) would have paid under the loan being refinanced in the recoupment period.
- » The purpose of the recoupment calculation is to demonstrate the difference in out-of-pocket or financed expenses between the original loan and the new IRRRL or Type I Cash-Out VA to VA Refinance loan.
  - Consequently, if expenses like homeowners' insurance premiums, taxes, special assessments, and homeowner's association (HOA) fees were, or would have been, payable under the original loan, those are excluded from the recoupment calculation.

For more details regarding REMN WS-specific policies & procedures on this topic, underwriters should reference REMN's Fee Recoupment Worksheet

April 2024 20 of 45

	BORROWERS
Eligible Borrowers	» Veteran or Veteran & Spouse
	» Same Sex Marriages
	<ul> <li>As noted in the VA Circular 26-15-10, the VA Administration will process claims and applications involving same-sex marriage in the same manner as claims and applications based on opposite-sex marriage, without any additional scrutiny or development.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>VA instructions will identify that VA will generally accept a claimant's or applicant's assertion that he or she is married as sufficient evidence to establish the Veteran's marriage.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The section 103c standard is satisfied for VA Home Loan benefit purposes if:</li> <li>the marriage was legal in the place where the Veteran or the Veteran's spouse resided at the time of the marriage,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>legal in the place where the Veteran or Veteran's spouse resided at the time of the VA Form 26-1802a, HUD/VA Addendum to Uniform Residential Loan Application, were submitted, OR</li> <li>legal in the place where the Veteran or Veteran's spouse resided at the time of closing.</li> <li>If the applicant asserts a spousal relationship in item 19 (VA Form 26-1802a) and signs the form, which includes a certification by the applicant that "the informationis true and complete to the best of (the applicant's) knowledge and belief," the loan may be processed per normal practices without submitting a loan package to VA for approval of spousal status.</li> </ul>
	If the applicant is uncertain as to whether the marriage may be recognized for VA purposes, the loan file may be submitted to VA for a determination as to whether the marriage will be recognized. However, there is no obligation to request a VA determination, or to request additional information to verify the spousal assertion (unless requested by REMN WS). Consistent with current policy (applicable to all marriage-based benefits), if an assertion concerning marriage appears unreliable, the file should be submitted to VA for determination as to whether the marriage will be recognized. Neither VA nor REMN WS will treat assertions regarding same-sex marriages as inherently suspect for this purpose.
	<ul> <li>If the applicant or REMN WS requests that VA make a determination regarding marriage recognition, the following information must be sent to the VA Regional Loan Center by the VA Underwriter;</li> <li>Date and State of marriage,</li> <li>State of residence at time of marriage.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>State of residence at time of marriage,</li> <li>State where subject property is located,</li> <li>Current State of residence; and,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Estimated date of loan closing.</li> <li>Whether VA has previously recognized the marriage for the purpose of a different VA benefit or service.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>VA staff will then notify the applicant of their decision. As you know, REMN WS requires a guaranty of at least 25% and will not close a loan with a partial guaranty.</li> <li>Potential applications that need VA determination of marriage recognition must allow adequate time for</li> </ul>
	the VA to make their decision regarding the acceptability to insure a full guaranty.  » The only acceptable co-borrower(s) and title holder(s) are either the veteran's spouse or another veteran.
	<ul> <li>Rules regarding the Note extend to who can be on title (another individual cannot be added to title).</li> <li>The percentage of guaranty is based upon "eligible" borrowers. HomeBridge must always have a minimum 25% guaranty.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Additional down payment can be used to achieve minimum guaranty.</li> <li>Guaranty is limited to that portion of the loan allocable to the veteran's interest in the property.</li> </ul>
	(i.e., if a veteran is the only individual on the Note but had someone other than their spouse or another veteran on title, the final Loan Guaranty Certificate would be half the entitlement).
	» REMN WS will only close loans with a minimum 25% Guaranty and will not allow loans with partial eligibility.
VA Guarantee Calculation - GNMA	While VA has neither a maximum mortgage amount or a minimum guarantee percentage when they issue the Loan Guaranty Certificate (LGC), GNMA, with whom REMN WS securitizes all VA loans, requires a minimum
	guarantee percentage of no less than 25.00% (as noted in other sections of this guide)  » GNMA calculation when determining their guarantee percentage is met is different from VA  – GNMA determines their own percentage by considering the veteran's remaining eligibility with the base
	<ul> <li>loan amount only. Even though the Note will reflect the total loan amount (when the funding fee is financed), GNMA excludes the funding fee from the calculation.</li> <li>Until the VA Entitlement Worksheet is updated to reflect the GNMA calculation, REMN WS VA-authorized underwriters are permitted to perform this calculation manually to validate that the applicable 25% guarantee has been obtained.</li> </ul>
Prior Mortgage Fraud	REMN WS will not lend to any borrower(s) who has been previously convicted of mortgage fraud.
Thor Mortgage Hadu	» For all other interested parties in the transaction, if any one of the parties has been previously convicted of mortgage fraud, REMN WS will not provide financing for the transaction.
	» There are NO exceptions to the aforementioned criteria.

April 2024 21 of 45

	CREDIT & UNDERWRITING	i	
Age of Credit	» Credit, Income and Assets – 120 days (180 days for new construction)		
Documents	» Appraisal – VA Appraisals, referred to as a "Notice o	f Value", are valid for 6 months on both existing and new	
	construction. Recertifications are not permitted.		
Credit Scores	» Tri-merge credit report required on all borrowers.		
	» Credit decision score method used on each borrowe	r is; middle of 3, lower of 2 or 1 score (per AUS).	
	» If "NA" or "No Score" displays, this is not considered	a credit score.	
	» If credit report returns scores from 3 repositories and	d 2 of the 3 scores are the same, use the duplicate score.	
	» See REMN's rate sheet for < 660 overlays for LLPA		
Determining			
Representative Credit	Determining the Individual Borrower Representati	ve Score when duplicate scores exist from three (3)	
Score	repos	itories	
	Scores Received:	VA Representative Score:	
		(use the duplicate score)	
	700, 700, 680	700	
	, 700, 640, 640	640	
Credit Inquiries	» The borrower(s) must address all inquiries listed on t	heir credit report within the past 90 days.	
	» All inquiries listed on the credit report must be addressed by the borrower, specifically stating the creditor(s)		
	and verifying no extension of credit.		
	<ul> <li>Acceptable response: The inquiries by Chase, Wells &amp; Bank of America have not result extension of credit.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Unacceptable response: We have not</li> </ul>	obtained any additional credit as a result of the inquiries	
	listed on our credit report. (Does not no	ame the creditors - Chase, Wells & Bank of America).	
Soft Pull Credit Reports	» Please reference the REMN WS Undisclosed Liabilit	ies policy for complete details on soft-pull credit report	
	requirements.		
Absence of Credit	1	permitted to provide alternative credit. The borrower's	
History	payment history on utilities, rent, automobile insurance, or other paid expenses can be used in the o		
	decision. Absence of credit history is not generally contained to the cont	onsidered an adverse factor.	
Underwriting	» Inquiry explanation REMN WS credit report		
Consistency	<ul> <li>If a credit report shows an inquiry from REMN WS; and the inquiry date is the same date as the credit</li> </ul>		
	report, we are utilizing, and the Processor completes a Processor Certification that there are no other		
	applications – no further explanation is required		
Borrower Debt	· -	sing attesting that no new debt has been taken out since	
Certification	the initial 1003 and that the final 1003 is accurate.		
	The closing document will not be required on No.		
Multiple Social Security	Underwriters must review the loan file for any variance in		
Numbers	(SSN) on all loan file documents must match. In addition,	·	
	number(s) section located on the borrower's credit repor		
		re are any additional SSNs appearing on the credit report,	
		<u>rity Numbers Review</u> must be followed to determine if the	
	loan can proceed.		
Child Support	1	e paid current or in a repayment plan; or Management	
Delinquency	Approval required.		

April 2024 22 of 45

	CREDIT & UNDERWRITING
Debt to Income (DTI)	» When completing the DTI, the following must be included;
Ratios	<ul> <li>Monthly housing expenses,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Additional recurring charges extending 10 months or more, such as;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Installment accounts</li> </ul>
	Child support or separate maintenance payments  Child Support or separate maintenance payments
	<ul> <li>Child Care and/or Job Expenses</li> <li>Revolving account</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Revolving account</li> <li>Tax free income may be "grossed up" for purposes of calculating the DTI ratio only (cannot be grossed up for purposes of</li> </ul>
	calculating residual income). This is a tool that may be used to lower the debt ratio for veterans who clearly qualify for the
	loan. Income may be grossed up to 125%.
	» A debt ratio > 41.00% requires close scrutiny unless;
	<ul> <li>The ratio if &gt; 41.00% solely due to the existence of tax-free income; or,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Residual income exceeds the guideline by at least 20%.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Loan file must include justification; listing all compensating factors for loan approval.</li> </ul>
	» Debts lasting less than 10 months must be included if the amount of the debt will affect the borrower's ability to pay the
	mortgage during the months immediately after loan closing, especially if the borrower will have limited or no cash assets
	after loan closing.
	Note: Monthly payments on revolving or open-end accounts, regardless of the balances, are counted as liabilities for qualifying purposes even if the accounts appear likely to be paid off within 10 months or less.
Mortgage (Housing)	Manual downgrade required for any mortgage debt with more than 1x30x12; and Management Approval required.
Mortgage (Housing)	Mortgage must be current and due for the month of closing.
History	<ul> <li>» VOM/VOR required if Approval/Eligible Findings are not received.</li> </ul>
Installment Debt	» Must be included in borrower debt ratio if;
	- > 10 months remaining; or,
	<ul> <li>≤ 10 months remaining, AND payment is &gt; \$100 and/or at Underwriter discretion.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>DU should be run with all debts allowing the AUS to determine which debts can be excluded.</li> </ul>
Revolving Debt	» A Revolving Debt refers to a credit arrangement that requires the Borrower to make periodic payments but does not require
	full repayment by a specified point of time.
	REMN WS must include the monthly payment shown on the credit report for the Revolving Charge Account.
	- Where the credit report does not include a monthly payment for the account, REMN WS must use the payment shown
D. I. D. 11D.1	on the current account statement or five percent (5%) of the outstanding balance.
Debts Paid Prior to	Paid-in-Full by Borrower Prior to Closing  » Evidence must be in the file that the account is paid in full.
Closing or At Closing	<ul> <li>REMN WS must source the funds to close the account with assets updated to reflect funds available for closing.</li> </ul>
	Paid-in-Full by Borrower at Closing
	» Current balance as reported on the Borrower's credit report will be used to determine the payoff amount. If Borrower
	indicates that the current balance is lower than what is reported on the credit report, a current statement, dated within 30
	days of the closing, can be provided to verify the balance.
	<ul> <li>Must be shown on CD if paid at closing.</li> </ul>
	» REMN WS must source the funds to close the account with assets updated to reflect funds available for closing. (Note – if
	the account is being paid off with cash-out proceeds from the subject property cash-out refinance transaction, then sourcing-
	of-funds is not required).
	» REMN WS must document that the funds used to pay off debts prior to closing came from an acceptable source, and the Borrower did not incur new debts that were not included in the DTI ratio.
	<ul> <li>If debt is revolving, the account does not need to be closed, so long as the payoff balance provided is accurate and all other</li> </ul>
	qualifying factors listed above are met.
	» REMINDER: The Borrower may not pay down the balance of an installment debt to less than 10 months in order to omit the
	payment from the DTI ratio.
Student Loans	» If the borrower(s) provides written evidence that the student loan debt will be deferred at least twelve (12) months
	beyond the date of closing, a monthly payment does not need to be considered.
	» If a student loan is in repayment or scheduled to begin within twelve (12) months from the date of VA loan closing,
	REMN WS must consider the anticipated monthly obligation in the loan analysis and utilize the payment established
	by calculating each loan at a rate of five percent (5%) of the outstanding balance divided by twelve (12) months.
	» <b>Example</b> : A borrower has a \$25,000 student loan balance and you multiply it by 5%, which equals \$1,250. This amount
	(\$1,250) is divided by 12 months to equal a monthly payment of \$104.17.
	» If the payment(s) reported on the credit report for each student loan(s) is greater than the threshold payment
	calculation above, REMN WS <b>must</b> use the payment recorded on the credit report.
	» If the payment(s) reported on the credit report is less than the threshold payment calculation above, in order to count
	the lower payment, the loan file must contain a statement from the student loan servicer that reflects the actual loan
	terms and payment information for each student loan(s).
	» The statement(s) must be dated within sixty (60) days of VA loan closing and may be an electronic copy from the
	student loan servicer's website or a printed statement provided by the student loan servicer.

April 2024 23 of 45

	WIN WITOLLSALL VA PRODUCT GOIDLLINLS
Non-Purchasing Spouse	» Except for obligations specifically excluded by state law; the debts of the non-purchasing spouse <u>must</u> be included in the borrower's qualifying ratios, if the;
	<ul> <li>Veteran resides in a community property state; or,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Property being insurance is located in a community property state.</li> </ul>
	» The non-purchasing spouse's credit history is not considered a reason to deny a loan; however, the obligations must
	be considered in the DTI ratio unless excluded by state law. A credit report that complies with the requirements of
	the <u>Lenders Handbook VA Pamphlet 26-7</u> must be provided.
	» In Louisiana we have the ability to provide an exemption subject to the following two (2) conditions:
	<ul> <li>An Intervention Affidavit, is properly witnessed, notarized and executed by the non-purchaser. It</li> </ul>
	must also be recorded with the Mortgage. (The local title agent should be able to provide this affidavit).
	<ul> <li>The Title Insurance Company and Agent must acknowledge their responsibility to record the</li> </ul>
	document. In addition, they will be responsible to fully comply with the State requirements such as the Separate Property Declaration & Acknowledgement Form which must also be obtained.
Contingent Liability	» The borrower may have a contingent liability based on co-signing a loan. The lender may exclude the loan payments
(Debt paid by others)	from the monthly obligations factored into the net effective income calculation in the loan analysis if:
	<ul> <li>There is evidence that the loan payments are being made by someone else, and</li> </ul>
	There is no reason to believe that the applicant will have to participate in repayment of the loan
Contingent Liability	» Sole Proprietorship or Partnership
(Business Debt)	- The business is not an entity that can borrow
	<ul> <li>Any debt used by the business is a personal obligation regardless of how the debt is paid</li> </ul>
	These debts must be included in the DTI ratios
	<ul> <li>When included in the DTI ratios, they may be added back to the business income so as to not hit the borrower</li> </ul>
	for the debt(s) twice.
	» Corporations (Includes Sub-S and most LLC's)
	A corporation is a legal entity that can be obligated for debts  Office of five a fit by a company time and a second of the com
	Often officers of the corporation or members of an LLC are required to personally sign as additional guarantors  for data to a control of the corporation and LC.  The data to be a control of the corporation and LC.
	for debts owed by the Corporation or LLC
	Debts may be excluded from DTI Ratio  At least 12 consecutive months (most recent) canceled checks are provided by the Corporation/LLC for
	<ul> <li>At least 12 consecutive months (most recent) canceled checks are provided by the Corporation/LLC for payment on the loan</li> </ul>
Collection/Charge	» VA does not require that collection or charge off accounts be paid off as a condition of loan approval.
Off/Judgment	<ul> <li>However, VA requires the borrower to explain in writing all collection, charge off and judgment accounts.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If the collection/charge-off is for a federal debt, it CANNOT be excluded.</li> </ul>
	» Follow DU Findings if payoff is required.
	» Judgments must be paid off or in a repayment plan for 12 months verifying 0x30x12.
	» Borrowers with a history of collection or charge off accounts should have reestablished a twelve (12) month
	satisfactory credit history in order to be considered and satisfactory credit risk.
	REMN WS OVERLAY: At Underwriter discretion based upon the type and amount of the collection or charge off,
Borrowers with	payoff may be required.  » Standard
Delinquent Federal Tax	Borrowers with delinquent Federal Tax Debt are ineligible.  Tax lions may remain unpaid if the Borrower has entered into a valid repayment agreement with the
Debt	Tax liens may remain unpaid if the Borrower has entered into a valid repayment agreement with the federal agency evod to make regular payments on the debt and the borrower has made timely payments.
	federal agency owed to make regular payments on the debt and the borrower has made timely payments
	per payment schedule. Three (3) months on time payments preferred – per UW discretion, 1 month may
	be acceptable.
	The Borrower cannot prepay scheduled payments in order to meet the required minimum payments.  PSAN N/S are tirely do the propagate to the payments are the following payments.
	REMN WS must include the payment amount stated in the agreement when calculating Debt-to-Income
	(DTI) ratio.
	» Verification
	REMN WS must check public records and credit information to verify that the Borrower is not presently
	delinquent on any Federal Debt and does not have a tax lien placed against their Property for a debt owed
	to the federal government.
	» Required Documentation
	<ul> <li>REME WS must include documentation from the IRS evidencing the repayment agreement and verification</li> </ul>
	of payments made.

April 2024 24 of 45

	CREDIT & UNDERWRITING
AUS	» AUS approval recommendations through Fannie Mae DU or Freddie Mac LPA are eligible, except for
	instances where a downgrade to a manual underwriting review is required. See AUS (Downgrading
	the recommendation) section below for further details.
AUS	» An AUS "Approve" recommendation must be downgraded to a Refer/Manual underwrite review
(Downgrading the	(files must be documented without the AUS reduced documentation), when;
recommendation)	<ul> <li>Mortgage history with more than 1x30x12 – Management Approval will also be required.</li> </ul>
recommendation	Derogatory disputed information is defined as:
	Disputed collection accounts – OR
	Disputed confection accounts — OR
	Disputed accounts with late payments in the last 24 months
	Disputed medical accounts.  Assessed that are the great and a second that are the great that are the gr
	<ul> <li>Accounts that are the result of identity theft; credit card theft and/or unauthorized</li> </ul>
	use. However, there must be appropriate documentation, such as a police report, to
	substantiate the theft and/or unauthorized use claim. If proper documentation cannot be
	obtained, then the accounts are included in the calculation.
	» Cumulative outstanding balances from all borrowers are \$1,000 or higher the file must be
	downgraded to a "Refer". (Note: If borrower A total is \$500 and B total is \$600 the sum is over
	\$1000 guidance applies.)
	The Underwriter will then consider the derogatory disputed information in the credit analysis
	as a manual underwrite.
	<ul> <li>If the disputed information is isolated and the overall credit profile of the borrower is</li> </ul>
	acceptable, the DE underwriter may leave the file with an open dispute.
	<ul> <li>If the disputed information is not isolated and/or the overall credit profile of the borrower is</li> </ul>
	not acceptable, the DE underwrite may require that the dispute be satisfactorily resolved before
	the loan can be closed.
	<ul> <li>Cumulative outstanding balances from all borrowers are \$999 or less, a downgrade is NOT</li> </ul>
	required.
	» Modified Mortgage
	<ul> <li>Mortgages in default at time of loan modification must meet standard VA credit guidelines.</li> </ul>
	- Borrower must verify a minimum of twelve (12) months timely payments (0x30x12) on the
	mortgage.
Payment Shock –	» In order to provide clarify and consistency on both the calculation and how the result is displayed,
REMN WS Policy	REMN WS will adopt the following calculation:
	Proposed housing payment/present housing payment.
	Take the result and subtract "1.00" and then multiply by 100.
	The result will show the actual percentage.
	Example: Assumption & Calculation – Within Guidelines
	Proposed Housing Payment = \$1,400
	Present Housing Payment = \$950
	\$1400/\$950 = 1.46
	1.47 – 1.00 = .47
	.47 × 100 = 47 (or a 47% increase)
	Example: Assumption & Calculation – Outside Guidelines Proposed Housing Payment = \$1,400
	Present Housing Payment = \$650
	\$1,400/\$650 = 2.15
	2.15 – 1.00 = 1.15
	1.15 x 100 = 115 (or a 115% increase)
	It is not necessary to calculate "payment shock" when the borrower's proposed housing payment is
	<u>less than</u> their present housing payment.

April 2024 25 of 45

## **CREDIT & UNDERWRITING**

#### **Adverse Data**

Re-established Credit – In circumstances not involving bankruptcy, satisfactory credit is generally considered to be re-established after the veteran or veteran and spouse, have made satisfactory payments for twelve (12) months after the date of the last derogatory credit item was satisfied. For example; assume a credit report reveals several unpaid collections, including some which have been outstanding for many years. Once the borrower has satisfied the obligations and then makes timely payments on subsequent obligations for at least twelve (12) months, satisfactory credit is re-established.

Medical Collection and Charge-Off Accounts – REMN may disregard all identifiable medical collections, including charge-off accounts, that have not been reduced to a judgment or lien. Identifiable medical collection accounts that have not been reduced to a judgment or lien do not have to be paid off as a condition for loan approval and should not impact the overall acceptability of a borrower's credit. REMN does not need to obtain explanations for medical collections or charge-offs and do not need to otherwise address such accounts.

Non-Medical Collection Accounts – Isolated collection accounts do not necessarily have to be paid off as a condition of the loan approval. For example; a credit report may show numerous satisfactory accounts and one (1) or two (2) unpaid medical (or other) collections. In such instances, while it would be preferable to have collections paid, it would not necessarily be a requirement of loan approval. However, non-medical collection accounts must be considered part of the veteran's overall credit history and unpaid collection accounts should be considered open, recent credit. These unpaid accounts must therefore be considered in the debt-to- income ratio and residual income calculation. If such accounts are listed on the credit report with a minimum payment, then the debt should be recognized at the minimum payment amount.

Non-medical collection accounts without established payment arrangements are to be included with a calculated monthly payment using 5% of the outstanding balance of the collection. Borrowers with a history of such accounts should have reestablished satisfactory credit in order to be considered a satisfactory credit risk. While such accounts are not required to be paid-off prior to closing if the borrower's overall credit is acceptable, an underwriter must address the existence of the account(s) with an explanation and justify why positive factors outweigh the negative credit history such accounts represent.

Non-Medical Charge-Off Accounts – These accounts are typically collections in which the creditor is no longer pursuing collection of the account. The underwriter must address the circumstances regarding the negative credit history when reviewing the overall credit of the borrower(s). This does not apply to identifiable medical charge-offs, as described above.

Disputed Accounts — REMN WS may consider a veteran's claim of bona fide or legal defenses regarding unpaid debts except when the debt has been reduced to judgment. Account balances reduced to a judgment by a court must be either paid in full or subject to a repayment plan with a history of timely payments. For unpaid debts that have not been paid timely, payoff of these debts after the acceptability of the veterans' credit is questioned does not alter the unsatisfactory record of payment. An AUS "approve" recommendation must be downgraded to a "refer/manual" when the file contains disputed accounts.

Summary – The above guidance is not meant to address every possible scenario. REMN WS should carefully review the complete credit history and use judgment. For example; if a borrower has numerous unpaid collections – no matter when they were established – it's not unreasonable to question the ability and willingness to honor obligations. If the borrower and/or spouse are determined satisfactory credit risks despite derogatory credit information, the loan file should include an explanation from the borrower(s) and REMN WS's Underwriter on the basis for the determination.

- » An explanation from the borrower(s) must be accompanied with documentation of the circumstances alleged to have caused the credit problem, judgment or bankruptcy.
  - If unsure about a particular situation, REMN WS will contact the appropriate VA Regional Loan Center for guidance.

April 2024 26 of 45

## **Bankruptcy / CCCS**

#### Chapter 13

- » This type of filing indicates an effort to pay creditors. Regular payments are made to a court-appointed trustee over a two (2) to three (3) year period or, in some cases, up to five (5) years, to pay off scaled down or entire debts.
- If the veteran has finished making all payments satisfactorily, REMN WS may conclude the veteran has re-established satisfactory credit.
- » If the veteran has satisfactorily made at least twelve (12) months' worth of payments and the trustee or bankruptcy judge approves of the new credit, REMN WS may give favorable consideration.

## Chapter 7

- » REMN WS may disregard a bankruptcy that was discharged more than two (2) years ago.
- » If the bankruptcy was discharged within one (1) to two (2) years, it is probably **not** possible to determine the veteran or spouse is a satisfactory credit risk unless both of the following are met:
  - The veteran or spouse has obtained consumer items on credit subsequent to the bankruptcy and has satisfactorily made the payments over a continued period; and,
  - The bankruptcy was caused by circumstances beyond the control of the veteran or spouse; such as unemployment, prolonged strikes, medical bills not covered by insurance, and so on, and the circumstances are verified. Divorce is not generally viewed as beyond the control of the veteran and/or spouse.
- » If the bankruptcy was caused by failure of the business of a self-employed veteran, it may be possible to determine that the veteran is a satisfactory credit risk, if;
  - The veteran has obtained a permanent position after the business failed,
  - There is no derogatory credit information prior to self-employment,
  - There is no derogatory credit information subsequent to the bankruptcy; and,
  - Failure of the business was not due to the veterans' misconduct.
- » If the veteran or spouse has been discharged in bankruptcy within the past twelve (12) months, it will **not** generally be possible to determine that the veteran or spouse is a satisfactory credit risk.

## **CCCS**

- » If a veteran, or veteran and spouse, have prior adverse credit and are participating in a Consumer Credit Counseling plan, they may be determined to be a satisfactory credit risk if they demonstrate twelve (12) months' satisfactory payments and the counseling agency approved the new credit.
- » If a veteran, or veteran and spouse, have good prior credit and are participating in a Consumer Credit Counseling plan, such participation is to be considered a neutral factor, or even a positive factor, in determining creditworthiness. Do not treat this as a negative credit item if the veteran entered the Consumer Credit Counseling plan before reaching the point of having bad credit.

April 2024 27 of 45

IVL	WIN WITOLLSALL VA PRODUCT GOIDLLINLS
Foreclosure	The fact that a home loan foreclosure (or deed-in-lieu of foreclosure) exists in the veterans (or spouses) credit history does not in itself disqualify the loan.
	<ul> <li>Develop complete information on the facts and circumstances of the foreclosure.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Apply the guidelines provided for Chapter 7 bankruptcies.</li> </ul>
	» You may disregard a foreclosure, deed-in-lieu completed greater than two (2) years ago.
	» If the foreclosure was completed within the last one (1) to two (2) years, it is probably <b>not</b> possible
	to determine that the veteran or spouse is a satisfactory credit risk unless both of the following:
	The veteran or spouse has obtained consumer items on credit subsequent to the foreclosure
	and has satisfactorily made the payments over a continued period; and,
	<ul> <li>The foreclosure was caused by circumstances beyond the control of the veteran or spouse such</li> </ul>
	as; unemployment, prolonged strikes, medical bills not covered by insurance, and so on, and
	the circumstances are verified. Divorce is not generally viewed as beyond the control of the
	veteran and/or spouse.
	» If a foreclosure, deed-in-lieu, or short sale process is in conjunction with a bankruptcy, use the latest
	date of either the discharge of the bankruptcy or transfer of title for the home to establish the
	beginning date of re-established credit. If there is a significant delay in transfer of title, the RLC of
	jurisdiction should be contacted for guidance.
	» Must have re-established credit.
	» No late mortgage or installment payments after foreclosure; and,
	» Must provide letter of explanation as to the reason for foreclosure as well as why it is not likely to
	reoccur in the future.
	» If the foreclosure was on a VA loan, the veteran may not have full entitlement available for the new
	loan. Ensure that the veteran's Certificate of Eligibility reflects sufficient entitlement to meet any
	secondary requirements (25% Guaranty).
Deed in Lieu or Short	<ul> <li>See <u>AUS (Downgrading the recommendation)</u> for Modified Mortgage Loans.</li> <li>For a Deed-in-Lieu or short sale, develop complete information on the facts and circumstances in</li> </ul>
Sale	For a Deed-in-Lieu or short sale, develop complete information on the facts and circumstances in which the borrowers voluntarily surrendered the property.
	» If the borrower's payment history on the property was not affected before the short sale or deed in
	lieu and was voluntarily communicating with the servicer or holder, then a waiting period from the
	date transfer of the property may not be necessary.
	» If the foreclosure, deed in lieu or short sale was on a VA-guaranteed loan, then a Borrower may not
	have full entitlement available for the new VA loan. Ensure that the Borrower's COE reflects
	sufficient entitlement to meet any secondary marketing requirements.
	» If a foreclosure, deed-in-lieu, or short sale process is in conjunction with a bankruptcy, use the latest
	date of either the discharge of the bankruptcy or transfer of title for the home to establish the
	beginning date of re-established credit. If there is a significant delay in transfer of title, the RLC of
	jurisdiction should be contacted for guidance.
<b>Borrower with Prior</b>	» In the event a Borrower(s) on the loan application has a prior foreclosure with REMN WS, the
Foreclosure with	following will apply:
REMN WS –	The loan must be elevated to REMN WS Chief Credit Officer for consideration. A detailed
REMN WS Policy	memo explaining the reason(s) for the foreclosure will be required, including, but not limited
	to the following:
	Factors that are considered the reasons for the foreclosure, as well as the monetary    Section   PERMINING   PERMINING
	loss incurred by REMN WS,
	Explanation should be for 'extraordinary" situations, such as prolonged serious  modical condition and/or death of a household wage corner.
	medical condition and/or death of a household wage-earner.
	» The loan must otherwise meet all Agency/Investor guidelines that apply for foreclosure.

April 2024 28 of 45

	INCOME & EMPLOYMENT
Verbal VOE	» A Verbal Verification of Employment is required ten (10) business days of the Note date; Business License, CPA
	Letter or Federal Tax ID Certificate is required for all self-employed borrowers (3 <sup>rd</sup> party verification required).
	» Minimum of 2-year employment history must be verified.
Income Documentation	Most recent paystub showing year-to-date earnings of at least thirty (30) days; and,
meome Documentation	We's for prior two (2) years or as per DU recommendation.
	- If less than thirty (30) days employment on current job; copies of all paystubs are required.
	NOTE: REMN WS will only accept a fully completed VOE as a <u>supplement</u> to further explain the type of income
	earned (example: breakdown of income; Base, OT, Bonus, Commission, etc.).
	NOTE: Income derived from a State legalized marijuana business is expressly prohibited for qualifying, including
	a W2 wage earner.
Income Analysis	» Analyze the probability of continued employment (that is, whether income is stable and reliable) by:
	<ul> <li>Past employment record,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Training, education and qualifications for his/her position,</li> </ul>
	Type of employment; and,
	Employer's confirmation of continued employment, if provided.
	» If the borrower's current position, 2 years of employment is a positive indicator of continued employment. It
	is <b>not</b> a required minimum and <b>not</b> always sufficient by itself to reach a conclusion on the probability of
	continued employment.
	Employed Less than 12 Months
	» Generally, employment less than twelve (12) months is <b>not</b> considered stable and reliable. However, it may be
	considered stable and reliable if the individual facts warrant such a conclusion. Carefully consider the
	employer's evaluation of the probability of continued employment.
	» Assess whether the borrower's training and/or education equipped him/her with particular skills that relate
	directly to the duties of his/her current position. This generally applies to skilled positions (i.e., nurse, medical
	technician, lawyer, paralegal, computer analysis, etc.).
	<ul> <li>If the probability of continued employment is high based on these factors, the REMN WS may give</li> </ul>
	favorable consideration to including the income in the total effective income.
	<ul> <li>If the probability of employment is good, but not as well supported, REMN WS may still consider the</li> </ul>
	income if the applicant has been employed at least six (6) months to partially offset debts of 10 to 24
	months duration.
	<ul> <li>Determine the amount which can be used, based on such factors as; the employer's evaluation of the</li> </ul>
	probability of continued employment, if provided; and, the length of employment (for example 10 months
	versus 6 months).
	NOTE: An explanation from the Underwriter of why income less than twelve (12) months was used must
Harden with a de Obie attre	accompany the file.
Underwriter's Objective	» Identify and verify income available to meet:
	The mortgage payment,
	- Other shelter expenses,
	<ul> <li>Debts and obligations; and,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Family living expenses.</li> </ul>
	» Evaluate whether verified income is:
	<ul> <li>Stable and reliable,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Anticipated to continue during the foreseeable future; and,</li> </ul>
	- Sufficient in amount.
Projected Income from	» VA does not have specific guidelines on this topic; REMN WS will use the same logic provided by FHA.
a new job	» Projected income is acceptable for qualifying purposes for a borrower scheduled to start a new job within sixty
a new job	(60) days of loan closing, if there is a guaranteed, non-revocable contract for employment. REMN WS must
	verify that the borrower will have sufficient income or cash reserves to support the mortgage payment and any
	other obligations between the loan closing and the start of the new employment.
	Example; A teacher whose contract begins with the new school year or a physician beginning his/her residency.
	» Any loan where projected income will be used must be countersigned by the Underwriting or Operations
	Manager.
	ivianagen.
	ivialiagei.
	Ivialiagei.
	Manager.

April 2024 29 of 45

	INCOME & EMPLOYMENT
Income of a Spouse	» Verify and treat the income of a spouse who will be contractually obligated on the loan the same as
·	the veteran's income.
	» To ensure compliance with ECOA, do <b>not</b> ask questions about the income of a spouse unless:
	<ul> <li>Spouse will be contractually liable,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Borrower is relying on the spouse's income to qualify,</li> </ul>
	- Borrower is relying on alimony, child support or separate maintenance payments from the
	spouse or former spouse; or,
	Borrower resides in a community property state.
Fax & Internet	» Fax and internet documentation may be submitted in place of a VA of REMN WS concludes the
Documentation	borrower's income is stable, reliable and anticipated to continue during the foreseeable future; that
	is, if the borrowers income qualifies as effective income.
	» Fax and internet documentation consists of;
	<ul> <li>The same information contained in a standard VOE,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Clear identification of the employer and source of information; and,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Name and telephone number of a person who can verify faxed information.</li> </ul>
	» REMN WS is response for ensuring the authenticity of the documents.
	<ul> <li>Faxed documents- review the "banner" information provided at the top of each page of the fax.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Internet documents- review the information contained on any headers/footers and the banner</li> </ul>
	portion of the downloaded webpage(s). These pages must contain the uniform resource locator
	(URL) along with date and time printed. The documents should also be reviewed for errors;
	such as incorrect area codes, unreadable names or income, etc.
Alimony, Child	» Verify the income if the borrower wants it to be considered. The payments must be likely to
Support and	continue in order to include them in effective income.
Maintenance	» Factors used to determine whether the payments will continue include, but are not limited to:
Payments	<ul> <li>Whether the payments are received pursuant to a written agreement or court order decree,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The length of time the payments have been received,</li> </ul>
	- The regularity of receipt; and,
A	The availability of procedures to compel payment.
Automobile or Similar	» Generally, automobile allowances are paid to cover specific expenses related to the borrower's
Allowances	employment, and it is appropriate to use such income to offset a corresponding car payment.
	» However, in some instances, such an allowance may exceed the car payment. With proper documentation, income from a car allowance which exceeds the car payment can be counted as
	effective income. Likewise, any other similar type of allowance which exceeds the specific expenses
	involved may be added to gross income to the extent it is documented to exceed the actual expense.
Other Types of	<ul> <li>If it is reasonable to conclude that other types of income will continue in the foreseeable future,</li> </ul>
Income	include it in effective income. Otherwise, consider whether it is reasonable to use the income to
ilicome	offset obligations of 10 to 24 months duration.
	» "Other" types of income which may be considered as effective income include, but are not limited
	to:
	Pension or other retirement benefits,
	– Disability income,
	– Dividends from stocks,
	<ul> <li>Interest from bonds, savings accounts, and so on; and,</li> </ul>
	– Royalties.
	» REMN WS may include verified income from public assistance programs in effective income if
	evidence indicates it will probably continue for three (3) years or more.
	» REMN WS may include verified income received specifically for the care of any foster children.
	Generally, foster care income is to be used only to balance the expenses of caring for foster children
	against any increased residual income requirements.
	» Do not include temporary income items such as VA educational allowances and unemployment
	compensation in effective income.
	» Exception: If unemployment compensation is a regular part of the applicant's income due to the
	nature of his or her employment (for example, seasonal work), it may be included.

April 2024 30 of 45

	INCOME & EMPLOYMENT
Self-Employed	» DU Findings
	<ul> <li>Follow AUS documentation requirements.</li> <li>With an Approved/Eligible Decision, REMN does not automatically require an unaudited year to date P&amp;L.</li> </ul>
	Manual Underwriting
	– Two (2) years signed personal tax returns
	– Two (2) years signed business/corporate tax returns; if the business is a corporation or partnership
	– Year-to-Date Profit/Loss and Balance Sheet (may be prepared by the borrower)
	<ul> <li>For loans that receive a Refer decision, an unaudited year to date profit and loss statement with balance sheet is required, unless less than 7 months have passed from the most recent business' fiscal year end (for which tax returns were provided).</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If income used to qualify the Borrower exceeds the two (2) year average of tax returns, an <u>audited</u> P&amp;L or signed quarterly tax return must be obtained from the IRS.</li> </ul>
	- Can only use income from tax returns unless the P&L is audited by CPA
	<ul> <li>Income must not be declining by more than ten percent (10%) per year or must use lowest income to qualify</li> <li>Depreciation and/or depletion may be added back; and,</li> </ul>
	– If the business is a corporation or partnership
	<ul> <li>Copies of the signed federal business income tax returns for the previous 2 years plus all applicable schedules,</li> <li>and</li> </ul>
	A list of all stockholders or partners showing the interest each holds in the business.  May not add back business was of home, except in the case of a Schodula C (cale proprietorship), where the
	» May not add back business use of home, except in the case of a Schedule C (sole proprietorship), where the business space < 25% of the total square footage. Only in that case can business use of home be added back.
	<ul> <li>Additional 50% meals &amp; entertainment exclusion (that is not tax deductible) is NOT included in the borrower's</li> </ul>
	income calculation.
Documentation	» All income from the Social Security Administration (SSA) including, but not limited to, Supplemental Security
Requirements for	Income (SSI), Social Security Disability (SSDI) and Social Security (SS) income can be used to qualify the borrower
Income from SSA	if the income has been verified and is likely to continue for at least a three (3) year period from the date of the
	mortgage application with REMN WS.
	» REMN WS must verify income by obtaining from the borrower any one (1) of the following:
	- Federal Tax Returns, The most recent bank statement evidencing receipt of income from the SSA
	<ul> <li>The most recent bank statement evidencing receipt of income from the SSA,</li> <li>Proof of Income Letter, also known as "Budget Letter" or "Benefits Letter" that evidences income from the SSA; or,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Copy of the borrowers Social Security Benefits Statement (SSA 1099/1042S).</li> </ul>
	» In addition to verification of income, REMN WS must document the continuance of this income by obtaining from
	the borrower; 1) a copy of the last Notice of Award letter which states the SSA's determination on the borrower's eligibility for SSA income; or 2) equivalent documentation that establishes award benefits to the borrower. If any income from the SSA is due to expire within three (3) years from the date of the mortgage application with
	REMN WS, that income may <u>only</u> be considered as a compensating factor.
	» If the Notice of Award or equivalent documentation does not have a defined expiration date, REMN WS shall consider the income effective and likely to continue. REMN WS should not request additional documentation from the borrower to demonstrate continuance of SSA income. Under no circumstances should REMN WS inquire into or request documentation concerning the nature of the disability or medical condition of the
	borrower.  » Pending or current re-evaluation of medical eligibility for benefit payments is not considered an indication that
	the benefit payment is not likely to continue.
	» An initial Notice of Awards letter (or its equivalent) may specify a start date for receipt of income in the future. REMN WS may consider this income as effective income as of the start date specified in the Notice of Award. The borrower must have other income to qualify for the mortgage until the start date of receipt of income.
	<ul> <li>Other forms of long-term disability (such as workers' compensation or private insurance) may be considered for qualifying income with a reasonable expectation of continuance. REMN WS should use procedures similar to those noted above to verify such income.</li> </ul>
Additional	» In addition to the standard documentation (VOE and paystub), REMN WS must obtain:
Documentation for	Documentation evidencing the borrower's total earnings, year-to-date
Union Workers or	<ul> <li>Signed and dated individual federal income tax returns for the previous two (2) years, and</li> </ul>
Other	<ul> <li>If borrower works out of a union, evidence of the union's history with the borrower must be obtained.</li> </ul>
Seasonal/Climate-	
Dependent Work	

April 2024 31 of 45

## **Short Term Disability**

- » Temporary leave from work is generally short in duration and for reasons of maternity or parental leave, short-term medical disability or other temporary leave types that are acceptable by law or the borrower's employer. Borrowers on temporary leave may or may not be paid during their absence from work.
- » If REMN WS is made aware that a borrower will be on temporary leave at the time of the loan closing and the borrower's income is needed to qualify for the loan, REMN WS must determine allowable income and confirm employment as described below.
  - The borrower's employment and income history must meet standard eligibility requirements.
  - Borrower must provide written confirmation of his/her intent to return to work and the agreed upon date of return as evidenced by documentation provided by the employer.
  - REMN WS cannot receive evidence or information from the borrower's employer indicating that the borrower does not have the right to return to work after the leave period.
  - REMN WS must obtain a verbal VOE. If the employer confirms that the borrower is currently on temporary leave, REMN WS must consider the borrower employed.
- » REMN WS must verify the borrower's income in accordance with standard legibility requirements:
  - The amount and duration of the borrower's "temporary leave income" which may require multiple documents or sources depending on the type and duration of the leave period; and,
  - The amount of the "regular employment income" the borrower received prior to the temporary leave. Regular employment income includes, but is not limited to, the income the borrower receives from employment on a regular basis that is eligible for qualifying purposes (i.e. base pay, commissions and bonus).

## **Calculating Qualifying Income**

- » Requirements for Calculating Income Used to Qualify
  - If the borrower will return to work as of the first mortgage payment date, REMN WS can consider the borrower's regular employment income in qualifying.
- » If the borrower will **not** return to work as of the first mortgage payment date, REMN WS must use the lesser of the borrower's temporary income (if any) or regular employment income.

April 2024 32 of 45

### **Commissions**

- Verify commission income by obtaining the VOE or other written verification which provides the following:
  - the actual amount of commissions paid year-to-date,
  - the basis for payments (salary plus commission, straight commission, or draws against commission, or other), and
  - when commissions are paid bi-weekly, monthly, quarterly, semiannually, annually, or other.
  - individual income tax returns signed and dated, plus all applicable schedules for the previous
     2 years (or additional periods if needed to demonstrate a satisfactory earnings record).
- » Analyze Income Derived from Commissions
  - Generally, income from commissions is considered stable when the borrower has obtained such income for at least 2 years. Employment for less than 2 years cannot usually be considered stable unless the borrower has had previous related employment and/or specialized training. Employment of less than 1 year can rarely qualify; however, in-depth development is required for a conclusion of stable income on less than 1-year cases.
  - For a borrower who will qualify using commission income of less than 25 percent of the total annual employment income, IRS Form 2106 expenses are not required to be deducted from income even if they are reported on IRS Form 2106. Additionally, the expenses are not required to be added as a monthly liability for the borrower.
  - For a borrower earning commission income that is 25 percent or more of annual employment income, IRS Form 2106 expenses must be deducted from gross commission income regardless of the length of time the borrower has filed the expenses with the IRS.
- » One exception is an automobile lease or loan payment. An automobile lease or loan payments are not subtracted from the borrower's income; they are considered part of the borrower's recurring monthly debts/obligations

April 2024 33 of 45

## **INCOME & EMPLOYMENT Residual Income**

- VA has two (2) residual income charts categorized by the loan amount, family size and region the property is located in.
  - Residual income can be reduced by 5% if active duty.
- Residual income is the net income remaining after deducting the following;
  - Federal & State Tax, Social Security & Medicare
    - Social Security & Medicare deductions do not need to be considered for social security and/or retirement income as it is not considered "earned income" for purposes of Social Security deductions.
  - Installment and revolving debt,
  - Child support or alimony obligations,
  - Child care of job expenses (must be shown as a liability and reduction of residual income),
  - Home maintenance @ .14¢ per square foot.
- Cannot used grossed-up income to meet residual requirements.

## **Residual Income** Chart

Loan Amounts of \$79,999 and below				
Family Size	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	\$390	\$382	\$382	\$425
2	\$654	\$641	\$641	\$713
3	\$788	\$772	\$772	\$859
4	\$888	\$868	\$868	\$967
5	\$921	\$902	\$902	\$1004
Over 5	Add \$75 for each additional member up to a family of 7			

Add \$75 for each additional member up to a family of 7

Loan amounts of \$80,000 and above				
Family Size	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1	\$450	\$441	\$441	\$491
2	\$755	\$738	\$738	\$823
3	\$909	\$889	\$889	\$990
4	\$1025	\$1003	\$1003	\$1117
5	\$1062	\$1039	\$1039	\$1158
Over 5	Add \$80 for each additional member up to a family of 7			

## **EXCEPTION**

- REMN WS may omit any individuals from "family size" who are fully supported from a source of verified income which, for whatever reason, is not included in the effective income in the loan analysis.
  - A spouse not obligated on the note who has stable and reliable income sufficient to support his/her living expenses; or,
  - A child for who sufficient foster care payments or child support is regularly received.

April 2024 34 of 45

	INCOME & EMPLOYMENT
Rental Income	Multi-Unit Property Securing the VA Loan – Verify:  The Veteran/Borrower must occupy one (1) unit as his/her residence.  Cash reserves totaling at least six (6) months mortgage payments (PITI); and,  VA prefers 2 years' experience of the veteran's prior experience managing rental units or other background involving both property maintenance and rental. This should be documented with tax returns. While VA prefers 2 years landlord history, 1 year may be acceptable by exception.  Analysis – Include the prospective rental income in effective income, only if;  Evidence indicates the veteran has a reasonable likelihood of success as a landlord; and,  Cash reserves totaling at least six (6) months are available.  Equity in the property cannot be used as reserves to meet PITI requirements. This must be the borrower's own funds, not a gift.  Cash proceeds from a VA refinance cannot be counted as the required PITI on a rental property. The reserve funds must in the borrower's account before the new VA loan closes.  The amount of rental income to include in effective income is based on 75% of;  The amount indicated on the lease or rental agreement unless a greater percentage can be documented (existing property); or,  The appraiser's opinion of the property's fair monthly rental (proposed construction).  Rental of Property Vetera Occupied Prior to New Loan – Verify:  Obtain a copy of the rental agreement on the property, if any,  Analysis – Use the prospective rental income only to offset the mortgage payment on the rental property and only if there is no indication that the property will be difficult to rent.  This rental income may not be included in effective income.  Obtain a working knowledge of the local rental market. If there is no lease on the property, but the local rental market is very strong, REMM WS may still consider the prospective rental income for offset purposes.  Reserves are not needed to offset the mortgage payment on the property the Veteran occupies prior to the new loan.  Rental of Other Property
	If rental income will not or cannot be used, then the full mortgage payment should be considered and resource do not need to be considered.
IRS 4506C	reserves do not need to be considered.  » For VA loans, REMN's LOS has been programmed to randomly indicate if tax transcripts are required on a pre-
Requirements	closing basis (i.e. "Order Tax Transcripts" field will indicate "Yes" or "No" as to whether the transcripts must be ordered).

April 2024 35 of 45

	ASSETS
Earnest Money Deposit	REMN WS must verify and document the deposit amount and source of funds required if the amount of the earnest money deposit exceeds one percent (1%) of the sales price; or is excessive based on the borrower's history of accumulated savings, by obtaining:  "Copy of the Borrower's cancelled check,  "Certification from the deposit holder acknowledging receipt of funds, or  "A Verification of Deposit (VOD) or bank statement showing that the average balance was sufficient to cover the amount of earnest money deposit at the time of deposit.  "VOD's alone are not acceptable as the primary source of verification  NOTE: On an exception basis only, REMN WS Operations and/or UW Managers may approve the use of a completed
	Verification of Deposit (VOD) in lieu of bank statements as described below. This VOD is only allowed in cases where the bank statements have not yet been received. If bank statements have been received, the exception allowance for the VOD is NOT available.
Funds to Close	<ul> <li>Follow DU Findings for number of months (all pages) required.</li> <li>Joint Access Letter         <ul> <li>File should include letter stating veteran has full access to the funds from spouse.</li> <li>If other party is not a spouse, a written explanation regarding who that person is and if they will be occupying the property must be in the loan file.</li> </ul> </li> <li>IRRRL         <ul> <li>Credit Qualified - Any funds used to close the loan must be verified to be available in the veteran's account. Sourcing of these funds is not required.</li> <li>Non-Credit Qualified - Assets/Funds to close are not required to be verified at all.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Down Payment	» VA does not require a minimum down payment on purchase transactions unless the value is less than the sales price or the loan amount exceeds the VA County Loan Limits.
Reserves	<ul> <li>* 1 Unit Dwelling         <ul> <li>No minimum reserves</li> </ul> </li> <li>* 2 - 4 Unit Dwelling (applies to subject property securing loan) when rental income used for qualifying the Veteran         <ul> <li>6 months PITI</li> </ul> </li> <li>* Other rental real estate owned</li> <li>3 months PITI for each additional property owned when rental income used for qualifying the Veteran</li> </ul>
Cash on Hand	» REMN WS does not allow cash on hand as acceptable source of funds.
Joint Access Letters	<ul> <li>When individuals, other than the borrowers, are on a bank account, if the bank account specifically says "AND", a joint access letter is required.</li> <li>When individuals, other than the borrowers, are on a bank account, if the bank account specifically says "OR" – or is "silent" a joint access letter is not required.</li> </ul>
	EXAMPLE: John Smith AND Mary Smith - letter required  EXAMPLE: John Smith OR Mary Smith - letter not required  EXAMPLE: John Smith Mary Smith - letter not required
Large Deposits	<ul> <li>A VOD, along with the most recent bank statement, may be used to verify checking and savings accounts.</li> <li>If there is a large increase in an account, or the account was recently opened, REMN WS must obtain from the borrower a credible explanation and documentation of the source of funds.         <ul> <li>Obtain an explanation and documentation for recent large deposits in excess of 1% of the property sales price; or,</li> <li>1% of the adjusted value on refinance transactions when the borrower is to bring funds to closing; and,</li> <li>Verify that any recent debts were not incurred to obtain part, or all, of the required cash investment on the property being purchased.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Large deposits are not required to be addressed when the transaction is a VA IRRRL Refinance transactions.</li> </ul>

April 2024 36 of 45

	ASSETS
Seller Contributions	
Seller Contributions	
	builder or seller for which the buyer pays nothing additional and which the seller is <b>not</b> customarily
	expected or required to pay or provide.
	» Seller concession include; but are not limited to, the following;
	Payment of buyer's VA funding fee,
	<ul> <li>Prepayment of the buyer's property taxes and insurance,</li> </ul>
	- Gifts such as a television set or microwave oven,
	Payoff of credit balances or judgments on behalf of the buyer.
	» Seller concessions do not include payment of the buyer's closing costs or payment of points as
	appropriate to the market.
	Example: If the market dictates an interest rate of 7½% with 2 discount points, the seller's payment of 2
	discount points would not be a seller concession. If the seller paid 5 discount points, 3 of these would be
	considered as a seller concession.
	» The problem – In some localities, builders or sellers offer concessions as a competitive tool. In extreme
	cases, the concessions may entice unwary and unqualified veterans into home mortgages they cannot
	afford. The concessions may disguise the Veteran's inability to qualify for the loan.
	» Four Percent (4%) Limit
	<ul> <li>Any seller concession in combination of concessions which exceeds four percent (4%) or the</li> </ul>
	established reasonable value of the property is considered excessive and unacceptable for VA-
	guaranteed loans.
	<ul> <li>Do not include normal discount points and payment of the buyer's closing costs in total concession</li> </ul>
	for determining whether concession exceed the four percent (4%) limit.
Use of Real Estate	» If the borrower is a licensed realtor who will earn a commission on the subject property, then the
Commission for	borrower is permitted to use the commission as assets for both closing costs as well as any down payment
<b>Subject Transaction</b>	
Gift Letter	The gift letter must:
	» Specify the dollar amount of the gift,
	» Be signed by the donor and the borrower,
	» Specify the date the funds were transferred,
	» Include donor's statement that no repayment is implied or required; and,
	» Indicate donor name, address, phone number and relationship to the borrower.
Gift Funds	» In order for funds to be considered a gift there must be no expected or implied repayment of the funds
	to the donor by the borrower. The portion of the gift not used to meet closing requirements may be
	counted as reserves.
	» An outright gift of cash investment is acceptable, provided the donor is;
	- The borrower's relative,
	The borrower's employer or credit union,
	<ul> <li>A close friend with a clearly defined and documented interest in the borrower,</li> </ul>
	- A charitable organization,
	<ul> <li>A government agency or public entity that has a program providing home ownership assistance to</li> </ul>
	low and moderate-income families or first-time homebuyers.
	<ul> <li>The gift donor may not be a person or entity with an interest in the sale of the property such as;</li> </ul>
	Seller, Real Estate Agent or Broker, Builder; or Associated Entity
	Gifts from these sources are inducements to purchase and must be subtracted from sales price.
Gifts of Equity	<ul> <li>Gifts not these sources are inducements to purchase and must be subtracted not sales price.</li> <li>Gifts of Equity are allowed, but are not considered cash and therefore cannot be used for the following:</li> </ul>
Onto Of Equity	Down Payment
	- Bowin Payment - Assets
	- Reserves
	- Funds to Close
	- Funding Fee Reduction
	- Consideration with Seller Concessions.
	» If the seller is providing a gift of equity, the only occurrence is that the sales price is reduced.
	» See <u>Gift Funds</u> section for eligible donors.

April 2024 37 of 45

## **Gift Funds Transfer**

- » Donor ability and transfer of funds documentation:
  - Copy of donor's check and borrower's deposit slip; OR
  - Copy of donor's withdrawal slip and borrower's deposit slip; OR
  - Copy of donor's check to the closing agent; OR
  - Settlement statement showing receipt of the donor's check.
  - A full bank statement from the donor is NOT required.

Note: Regardless of when the gift funds are made available to the borrower, REMN WS **must** be able to determine that the gift funds were not provided by an unacceptable source and were the donor's own funds and trace the gift transfer from the donor to the borrower.

- » Donors may borrow gift funds from any other acceptable source, provided the mortgage borrowers are not obligors to any note to secure money borrowed to give the gift.
- When the transfer occurs at closing, REMN WS is responsible for verifying the closing agent received the funds from the donor for the amount of the gift and that the funds were from an acceptable source.

April 2024 38 of 45

	OTHER REAL ESTATE OWNED
Number of Properties Owned/Financed with REMN WS	<ul> <li>Borrowers who own more than four (4) properties (including the subject property) are not eligible for financing with REMN Wholesale. Exceptions may be granted on a case-by-case basis with REMN Wholesale executive management approval. A price adjustment may apply.</li> <li>No multiple simultaneous loan submissions allowed if contingent to qualify. REMN limits its exposure to a maximum of 4 loans per borrower. The preferred method for processing multiple mortgages for the same borrower, but on different properties is to process, underwrite and close them at the same time. Essentially once all the mortgages are closed, they would "mirror" one another, with each property reflecting the new mortgages on the other properties.</li> </ul>
Properties Owned Free & Clear	If a borrower indicates a property they own is owned free and clear the following is required.  » IRS Transcript to verify no mortgage interest taken.  – If the property was purchased with the current calendar year (so transcript not available), a copy of the HUD/CD showing it was purchased with no mortgage PLUS one (1) of the following additional documents:  1. Copy of hazard insurance declaration page showing no mortgagee listed; or, 2. Copy of MERS report for property showing no mortgage listed; or, 3. Copy of Data Verify report showing no mortgage listed.

April 2024 39 of 45

	APPRAISAL, PROPERTY, SALES CONTRACT
Appraisal	<ul> <li>APPRAISAL, PROPERTY, SALES CONTRACT</li> <li>VA will not allow appraisals to be ordered through WebLGY before a Certificate of Eligibility (COE) is in "Active" or "Pending" status.</li> <li>Appraisal must include interior photographs of the subject property, which at a minimum, show;         <ul> <li>Kitchen, all bathrooms and main living area,</li> <li>Examples of physical deterioration, if present,</li> <li>Examples of recent updates, such as restoration, remodeling and renovation, if present,</li> </ul> </li> <li>Appraisal reports must include clear, illustrative, original photographs showing the front, rear view (preferably including a different side view in each photograph) and a street scene of the subject property and the front of each comparable listings are not required but are encouraged.         <ul> <li>Include photographs of comparable listings are not required but are encouraged.</li> <li>Include photographs of any improvement, site feature or view affecting value.</li> <li>Acceptable photographs include clear, illustrative images. Copies from photographs of multiple listing services are acceptable only with an explanation why original photos are not available (i.e. gated communities where access may require trespass to photograph, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Preferred Lender Address on appraisal should be the River Edge Office.</li> <li>Appraisals are good for 180 Days – after six (6) months a new appraisal is required. Recert of value is not acceptable.</li> <li>Exterior-Only and Desktop Appraisals</li> <li>When the following conditions exist, an Exterior-Only or Desktop Appraisal will be acceptable         <ul> <li>Purchase price does not exceed the current calender year conforming loan limit for the property jurisdiction</li> <li>The dwelling is a single-family home that is not manufactured or condominium, not located on a leasehold est</li></ul></li></ul>
NOV	have elapsed since the lender requested an appraisal and the case remains unassigned in VA's system.  » REMN WS must provide the veteran borrower the NOV and a copy of the reviewed appraisal report within five (5) business days of receipt of the appraisal report in WebLGY.
	<ul> <li>SAR's must issue the NOV at the appraised value reflected on the appraisal report and may no longer issue an NOV that deviates from the fee appraiser's value estimate.</li> <li>An AVM is not automatically required on VA loans (Underwriter option to substantiate value).</li> <li>Proposed Construction – VA will use a six (6) month validity period (VA Circular 26-14-28)</li> </ul>
Repair Inspections	Effective with Circular 26-14-8 VA Fee Appraisers may use FNMA Form 1004D, Part B, Certification of Completion, to certify satisfactory completion of the required repairs identified on the NOV's in lieu of using their own letterhead.

April 2024 40 of 45

# Minimum Property Requirements

- Space Requirements Each living unit must have the space necessary to assure suitable:
  - Living,
  - Sleeping,
  - Cooking and dining accommodations; and,
  - Sanitary facilities.
- » Mechanical Systems Must:
  - Be safe to operate,
  - Be protected from destructive elements,
  - Have reasonable future utility, durability and economy; and,
  - Have adequate capacity and quality.
- » Heating Must be adequate for healthful and comfortable living conditions.
  - Homes with wood burning stoves as primary heating source must have a permanently installed conventional heating system that will maintain a temperature of 50° Fahrenheit in areas where there is plumbing.
- » Water Supply and Sanitary Facilities Each unit must have the following;
  - Domestic hot water,
  - A continuous supply of safe and potable water for drinking and other household uses; and,
  - Sanitary facilities and safe method of sewage disposal.
  - Effective November 8, 2013 Connection to public water and/or public sewer will only be mandatory
    when such connection is required by the local building, planning or health authorities.
  - For properties on individual water and/or sewer systems where well water or septic tests or certifications were required, the validity of those tests or certifications is 90 days unless the local health authority indicates otherwise.
- » An MPR for existing construction can be waived by the VA Field Office, if;
  - A veteran is under contract to purchase the property; and,
  - The veteran and REMN WS request the exemption in writing; and,
  - The property is habitable from the standpoint of safety, structural soundness and sanitation; and,
  - VA is satisfied that the nonconformity has been fully taken into account by depreciation of VA value.

April 2024 41 of 45

	APPRAISAL, PROPERTY, SALES CONTRACT	
Condo Approval	» Condo's must be VA approved prior to submission (REMN WS does not approve individual units).	
	» Site Condos <u>require</u> project approval through VA.	
Detached PUD	» REMN WS will no longer require any type of project and/or insurance review for detached single family	
Units	homes in a Planned Unit Development (PUD).	
	» Although HOA insurance policies for these units will not be reviewed, the dwelling must be covered by the	
	proper level of insurance and otherwise meet dwelling coverage guidelines.	
Termite / Septic /	» Termite Inspection is required in all states where probability of termite infestation is "very heavy" or	
Well	<ul> <li>"moderate to heavy" and when the appraiser has indicated need for termite review. Below is a CABO Termite Infestation Probability Map. If there is a question about the location of an infestation probability boundary line in relation to the subject property, contact the VA office of jurisdiction to determine if the termite inspection requirement is applicable.</li> <li>WA will require the use of the current National Pest Management Association (NPMA) Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Forms NPMA-99-A Subterranean Termite Protection Builder's Guaranty and NPMA-9-B New Construction Subterranean Termite Service Record, for new and proposed construction properties in areas where wood-destroying insect information is required.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Prior forms NPCA-99-A and NPCA-99-B will be obsolete and should no longer be used after January 1,</li> </ul>	
	2015. NOTES:	
	washington  NORTH DAVOCA  NORT	
	» The below link provides further detailed state specific requirements.	
	http://www.benefits.va.gov/homeloans/appraiser_cv_local_req.asp	
Continuity of Obligation	<ul> <li>A refinance transaction used to pay off an existing real estate debt with the proceeds of a new loan for borrowers with legal title; and on the same property.</li> <li>Note: The borrower is eligible to refinance the loan, as long as he/she has legal title, even if he/she is not on the original note.</li> </ul>	
Property Flips	» VA does not have any requirement pertaining to property flips; however, prudent underwriting policies of	
	REMN WS must be maintained.	
	» Appraisal must sufficiently support appraised value increases.	
	» Underwriter has option to require two (2) appraisals.	
	» Strong borrower (i.e. excellent credit history, employment history, savings pattern, etc.	

April 2024 42 of 45

	APPRAISAL, PROPERTY, SALES CONTRACT
Sales Contract Provided to Appraiser	<ul> <li>APPRAISAL, PROPERTY, SALES CONTRACT</li> <li>REMN WS must provide a copy of the agreement of sale / sales contract and all addenda to the appraiser immediately upon assignment, but not later than one (1) business dater after the date of assignment.         <ul> <li>Should REMN WS fail to provide the agreement of sale / sales contract to the appraiser, the appraiser will, upon notice to REMN WS, hold the assignment and notify the VA of the delay.</li> </ul> </li> <li>If the agreement of sales/sales contract is amended during the appraiser process (prior to Effective Date of the appraisal), REMN WS must provide the updated contract to the appraiser to ensure the appraiser has the opportunity to consider any changes and their potential impact on value.</li> <li>If the agreement of sale/sales contract is amended subsequent to the Effective Date of the appraisal, but prior to loan closing, REMN WS must use due diligence in determining whether the amendment(s) could reasonably be thought to affect the estimated value of the property being used as security for the loan. If so, REMN WS must forward the amended agreement of sale/sales contract to the VA fee appraiser for consideration. The appraiser will be responsible for determination of the impact of the amended sales agreement and compliance with all provisions of the USPAP in developing and reporting credible assignment results. Depending on the amount of time and/or the extent of any change to the originally considered agreement of sale/sales contract, the circumstances may warrant the appraiser considering such change to constitute a new assignment under USPAP and an additional fee may be warranted up to the full amount of a new fee. Such determination by the appraiser may result in an additional fee which may be paid by the Veteran. Disputes regarding any such additional fee should be referred to the Regional Loan Center of jurisdiction.</li> <li>If REMN WS fails to perform said due diligence in reviewing any</li></ul>
Purchase Agreements	contract amendment(s), and/or fails to forward the contract amendment appropriately, said loan may be subject to review for indemnification agreement, or any claim against the guaranty may be subject to adjustment.  » REMN Wholesale must disclose to the appraiser all information about the subject property of which we are aware, if the information could affect either the marketability of the property or the
Property Ownership Not Fee Simple	Appraiser's opinion of the market value of the property.  Property involving a less than fee simple ownership (i.e. leaseholds, cooperatives, ground rental arrangements) is not eligible for appraisal without prior VA approval of the specific legal arrangement or project.  Submissions to the VA Central Office must include;  Details of the ownership arrangement,  Copies of leases or other instruments creating the estate; and,
Leased Mechanical Systems and Equipment	Recommendation of the VA office of jurisdiction.  No Value to Leased Equipment  Systems or any other leased equipment in the estimated market value as leased items are not suitable security for a loan.  This includes but is not limited to fuel or propone storage tanks, solar or wind systems (including power purchase agreements) and other alternative energy equipment.  Leased Equipment to be Noted in the Appraisal

April 2024 43 of 45

	APPRAISAL, PROPERTY, SALES CONTRACT
Comparable Selection  – REMN WS Policy	The appraiser is responsible for determining which comparables are the best and most appropriate for the appraisal assignment. The source of the closed comparable sales utilized to establish value on an appraisal report must be from a Multiple Listing Service (MLS) entity. Click here to read the <a href="REMN WS">REMN WS</a> <a href="Appraisal Review">Appraisal Review</a> — Source of Comparable Sales policy.
Escrow Holdback (HomeFixer)	<ul> <li>The maximum amount of the repairs is limited to \$5,000.</li> <li>Repairs <u>cannot</u> impact the habitability or safety of the subject property.</li> <li>Escrow Holdbacks on bond loans are not permitted.</li> <li>An estimate from a licensed contractor (or other qualified professional) listing all repairs required.</li> <li>One and one half (1.5) times the amount of the estimate will be held in escrow.</li> <li>If the borrower is using their own funds to establish the escrow account, they must have sufficient verified assets in addition to those assets needed for the down payment and closing costs.</li> <li>The repairs must be completed within two (2) weeks (14 calendar days) of the loan disbursement; final inspection within 72 hours of completion.</li> <li>The Underwriter must approve the escrow request and list it as a condition of the loan approval.</li> <li>If the request is made, the loan must be re-disclosed within 72 hours of the receipt as a Changed Circumstances and a final inspection fee added to the LE.</li> <li>The Closer is responsible for having the Escrow Agreement completed and sent to the closing table.</li> <li>The Closer is responsible for sending an email to Secondary Marketing and the Renovation Concierge Department advising of the escrow. The Escrow Agreement should be attached to the email.</li> <li>Upon completion of the repairs, the Processor will be responsible for ordering the final inspection from the appraiser.</li> <li>Final inspection must be uploaded to eFolder.</li> <li>At the same time the Processor will notify the Renovation Concierge Department via email, that the repair(s) have been completed.</li> <li>The escrow funds will be released according to the terms and conditions of the Escrow Agreement.</li> <li>At this time; there is no premium or add on for this feature offered by REMN WS.</li> </ul>

April 2024 44 of 45

	PROPERTY INSURANCE	
Insurance	» Standard insurance requirements apply. Underwriters may reference the REMN Insurance Coverage	
Coverage	Requirements job aid for complete details on insurance requirements.	
Requirements	» In lieu of matching the mailing address with the subject address on an owner-occupied purchase, REMN will accept a letter from the Agent Stating:	
	<ul> <li>The company's internal policy does not permit the subject property address to be used prior to the effective date, and</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>The mailing address will automatically change to the subject property on (or shortly after) the effective date.</li> </ul>	
Mortgagee	For Homeowners Insurance (including Hazard, Flood, Wind, Hail, etc.):	
Clauses	ServiceMac, LLC	
	ISAOA/ATIMA	
	P.O. Box 29411	
	Phoenix, AZ 85038-9411	
	For Title Insurance and Closing Protection Letter:	
	Homebridge Financial Services, Inc., DBA Real Estate Mortgage Network	
	its successors and/or assigns as their interest may appear	
	194 Wood Avenue South, 9 <sup>th</sup> Floor	
	Iselin, NJ 08830	

April 2024 45 of 45